

# Journal of Forensic Sciences

## Subject Index to Volume 48

### 2003

#### A

##### **ABO gene**

Population data of ABO gene applicable to human identification in Koreans (Shin, KJ, Yang, YS, Choi, JH, Yoon, CL, Park, KK, Cho, SH, and Kim, CY), Nov., 1424

##### **Abuse**

Analytical aspects of volatile substance abuse (VSA) (Gaulier, JM, Tonnay, V, Faict, T, Sayer, H, Marquet, P, and Lachâtre, G), July, 880

##### **Accelerant detection**

Preferential extraction of hydrocarbons from fire debris samples by solid phase microextraction (Lloyd, JA and Edmiston, PL), Jan., 130

##### **ACTBP2**

Forensic assessment of ACTBP2 (SE33) microsatellite (Ghosh, A and Seshadri, M), Sept., 1195

##### **Adobe Photoshop**

Color separation of signature and stamp inks to facilitate handwriting examination (Chaikovskiy, A, Brown, S, David, LS, Balman, A, and Barzovski, A), Nov., 1396

##### **Age estimation**

Estimation of age in adolescents—the basilar synchondrosis (Kahana, T, Birkby, WH, Goldin, L, and Hiss, J), May, 504

Lessons from Srebrenica: the contributions and limitations of physical anthropology in identifying victims of war crimes (Komar, D), July, 713

Model of age estimation based on dental factors of unknown cadavers among Iranians (Monzavi, BF, Ghodoosi, A, Savabi, O, Hasanzadeh, A, and Karimi, A), March, 379

Reliability and validity of eight dental age estimation methods for adults (Soomer, H, Ranta, H, Lincoln, MJ, Penttilä, A, and Leibur, E), Jan., 149

##### **Akathisia**

Neuroleptic-induced akathisia and violence: a review (Leong, GB and Silva, JA), Jan., 187

##### **Alcohol**

Coexistence and concentrations of ethanol and diazepam in postmortem blood speci-

mens: risk for enhanced toxicity? (Holmgren, P and Jones, AW), Nov., 1416

Comparison of blood-ethanol concentration in deaths attributed to acute alcohol poisoning and chronic alcoholism (Jones, AW and Holmgren, P), July, 874

##### **Alcohol impaired driving research**

Obituary—Robert F. Borkestein 1912–2002 (Logan, BK), May, 692

##### **Alcoholism**

Comparison of blood-ethanol concentration in deaths attributed to acute alcohol poisoning and chronic alcoholism (Jones, AW and Holmgren, P), July, 874

##### **Amelogenin**

Analysis of human fecal material for autosomal and Y chromosome STRs (Roy, R), Sept., 1035

Higher failures of amelogenin sex test in an Indian population group (Chang, YM, Burgoyne, LA, and Both, K), Nov., 1309

##### **AM-FM reaction-diffusion**

Fingerprint pattern restoration by digital image processing techniques (Wen, CY and Yu, CC), Sept., 973

##### **Amino acids**

Brain amino acid abnormalities in liver disease—a postmortem study (Musshoff, F, Schmidt, P, Madea, B, Schoenemeier, S, Buerrig, KF, Jacob, B, Bonte, W, and Daldrup, T), Nov., 1379

##### **Ammonia fungi**

Taphonomic mycota: fungi with forensic potential (Carter, DO and Tibbett, M), Jan., 168

##### **Amphetamine-type drugs**

New developments in SPME Part I: the use of vapor-phase deprotonation and on-fiber derivatization with alkylchloroformates in the analysis of preparations containing amphetamines (Brown, H, Kirkbride, KP, Pigou, PE, and Walker, GS), Nov., 1231

##### **Amplified polymorphic DNA**

DNA fingerprinting of mosses (Korpelainen, H and Virtanen, V), July, 804

##### **Anal findings**

Anal findings in sexual abuse of children (a descriptive study) (Bruni, M), Nov., 1343

##### **Anthropology**

An esoteric technique useful in the identification of unidentified remains from the examination of faded, illegible hospital identification wristbands (Anthony, AT, Gayton, BC, and McVicker, BC), July, 817

##### **Anthropometry**

The relationship between the soft tissues and the skeletal detail of the mouth (Wilkinson, CM, Motwani, M, and Chiang, E), July, 728

##### **Antipsychotics**

Neuroleptic-induced akathisia and violence: a review (Leong, GB and Silva, JA), Jan., 187

##### **Arson**

Preferential extraction of hydrocarbons from fire debris samples by solid phase microextraction (Lloyd, JA and Edmiston, PL), Jan., 130

##### **Asphyxia**

Inflicted compressional asphyxia of a child (Kohr, RM), Sept., 1148

##### **Automation**

Filtration based DNA preparation for sexual assault cases (Garvin, AM), Sept., 1084

##### **Autopsies**

Letter to editor—autopsies on executed federal prisoners (Kohr, RM), Sept., 1203

Coexistence and concentrations of ethanol and diazepam in postmortem blood specimens: risk for enhanced toxicity? (Holmgren, P and Jones, AW), Nov., 1416

Estimation of age in adolescents—the basilar synchondrosis (Kahana, T, Birkby, WH, Goldin, L, and Hiss, J), May, 504

#### B

##### **Ballistics**

Bilateral fractures of the coronoid processes: differential diagnosis of intra-oral gunshot trauma and scavenging using a sheep crania model (Puskas, CM and Rummy, DT), Nov., 1219

##### **Bare feet examination**

Physical match: insole and shoe (Shor, Y, Kennedy, RB, Tsach, T, Volkov, N,

Novoselsky, Y, and Vinokurov, A), July, 808

#### **Barefoot impressions**

Statistical analysis of barefoot impressions (Kennedy, RB, Pressman, S, Chen, S, Petersen, PH, and Pressman, AE), Jan., 55

#### **Basilar synchondrosis**

Estimation of age in adolescents—the basilar synchondrosis (Kahana, T, Birkby, WH, Goldin, L, and Hiss, J), May, 504

#### **Battery**

A classifier for the SNP-based inference of ancestry (Frudakis, T, Kondragunta, V, Thomas, M, Gaskin, Z, Ginjupalli, S, Gunhuri, S, Ponnuswamy, V, Natarajan, S, and Nachimuthu, PK), July, 771

#### **Battery-operated gun**

Homemade battery operated multi-barreled muzzle loading gun (Ramiah, R and Thirunavukkarasu, G), Nov., 1322

#### **Bayes theorem**

How the probability of a false positive affects the value of DNA evidence (Thompson, WC, Taroni, F, and Aitken, CGG), Jan., 47

#### **Bayesian approach**

Commentary on: Bottrell MC, Webb JB. Review of: forensic interpretation of glass evidence. *J Forensic Sci* 2002;47(4):926–7 (Hicks, TN, Buckleton, JS, and Curran, JM), May, 694

Commentary on: Bottrell MC, Webb, JB. Review of: forensic interpretation of glass evidence. *J Forensic Sci* 2002;47(4):926–7. (Aitken, CGG and Taroni, F), May, 695

#### **Behind-the-scenes look**

Review of: Mute witness trace evidence analysis (Palenik, S), Nov., 1442

#### **Betel quid**

Isolation of DNA from saliva of betel quid chewers using treated cards (Salvador, JM and De Ungria, CA), July, 794

#### **Bioarchaeology**

Nonmetric subadult skeletal sexing traits: I. A blind test of the accuracy of eight previously proposed methods using prehistoric known-sex mummies from Northern Chile (Sutter, RC), Sept., 927

#### **Biological agents**

Stable-Isotope fingerprints of biological agents as forensic tools (Horita, J and Vass, AA), Jan., 122

#### **Bioterrorism**

Extraction and analysis of human nuclear and mitochondrial DNA from electron beam irradiated envelopes (Withrow, AG, Sikorsky, J, Downs, U, and Fenger, T), Nov., 1302

#### **Bitemarks**

A web-based survey of odontologist's opinions concerning bitemark analyses (Pretty, IA), Sept., 1117

Adherence of forensic odontologists to the ABFO guidelines for victim evidence collection (McNamee, AH and Sweet, D), March, 382

#### **Blind proficiency testing**

The feasibility of external blind DNA proficiency testing. II. Experience with actual blind tests (Peterson, JL, Lin, G, Ho, M, Chen, Y, and Gaensslen, RE), Jan., 32

#### **Blood**

Background correction in forensic photography I. Photography of blood under conditions of non-uniform illumination or variable substrate color—Theoretical aspects and proof of concept (Wagner, JH and Miskelly, GM), May, 593

Background correction in forensic photography II. Photography of blood under conditions of non-uniform illumination or variable substrate color—practical aspects and limitations (Wagner, JH and Miskelly, GM), May, 604

#### **Blood concentration**

Methadone-related deaths in Hennepin County, Minnesota: 1992–2002 (Gagajewski, A and Apple, FS), May, 668

#### **Blood loss**

Codeine and morphine blood concentrations increase during blood loss (Kugelberg, FC, Holmgren, P, and Druid, H), May, 664

#### **Bloodhound**

Reliability of bloodhounds in criminal investigations (Harvey, LM and Harvey, JW), July, 811

#### **Blunt injury**

Suicides by fall from height in Geneva, Switzerland, from 1991 to 2000 (Perret, G, Flomenbaum, M, and La Harpe, R), July, 821

#### **Body mass index (BMI)**

Utility of dorsal pits and pubic tubercle height in parity assessment (Snodgrass, JJ and Galloway, A), Nov., 1226

#### **Brain**

Central nervous system consequences of an unusual body disposal strategy: case report and brief experimental investigation (Andrews, JM, Gutstadt, JP, Itabashi, HH, Dowell, SJ, Schuchardt, MS, and Miller, EA), Sept., 1153

#### **Buggerly**

Anal findings in sexual abuse of children (a descriptive study) (Bruni, M), Nov., 1343

## **C**

#### **Cadaver dog**

Cadaver dog and handler team capabilities in the recovery of buried human remains in the Southeastern United States (Lasseter,

AE, Jacobi, KP, Farley, R, and Hensel, L), May, 617

#### **Canine**

Reliability of bloodhounds in criminal investigations (Harvey, LM and Harvey, JW), July, 811

#### **Cannabis**

A simple DNA extraction method for marijuana samples used in amplified fragment length polymorphism (AFLP) analysis (Coyle, HM, Shutler, G, Abrams, S, Hanniman, J, Neylon, S, Ladd, C, Palmbach, T, and Lee, HC), March, 343

#### **Capillary electrophoresis**

Optimization of the separation of organic explosives by capillary electrophoresis with artificial neural networks (Casamento, S, Kwok, B, Roux, C, Dawson, M, and Doble, P), Sept., 1075

Performance evaluation of two multiplexes used in fluorescent short tandem repeat DNA analysis (Buse, EL, Putinier, JC, Hong, MM, Yap, AE, and Hartmann, JM), March, 348

Using resolution calculations to assess changes in capillary electrophoresis run parameters (Buel, E, LaFountain, M, and Schwartz, M), Jan., 77

Variant alleles on the Penta E locus in the PowerPlex® 16 kit (Mizuno, N, Sekiguchi, K, Sato, H, and Kasai, K), March, 358

#### **Capsaicin**

An alternative method to screen for pepper spray residue (Gillis, TD, Kubic, TA, and De Forest, PR), Jan., 111

#### **Carbon monoxide**

The Happy Land homicides: 87 deaths due to smoke inhalation (Gill, JR, Goldfeder, LB, and Stajic, M), Jan., 161

#### **CD4**

Frequencies at CD4, FES, and F13A1 microsatellite loci in Central-Southern Sardinia (Italy) (Battaglia, C, Ruscitto, D, Destro-Bisol, G, Vacca, L, Calò, C, and Vona, G), March, 442

#### **Cellmark Diagnostics**

Authors' response (Thompson, WC, Taroni, F, and Aitken, CGG), Sept., 1202

Commentary on: Thompson WC, Taroni F, Aitken CGG. How the probability of a false positive affects the value of DNA evidence. *J Forensic Sci* 2003 Jan;48(1):47–54 (Clarke, GW), Sept., 1201

#### **Central venous catheter**

Iatrogenic catheter-related cardiac tamponade: a case report of fatal hydropericardium following subcutaneous implantation of a chemotherapeutic injection port (Shields, LE, Hunsaker, DM, and Hunsaker, III, JC), March, 414

#### **Centrifugation**

Detection of fetal DNA in a cell pellet after centrifugation of mountant (Banaschak, S and Michael, M), Jan., 135

**Cerebral palsy**

Mortality in cerebral palsy: the importance of the cause of CP on the manner of death (Rosen, RS, Armbrustmacher, VW, and Sampson, BA), Sept., 1144

**Chemiluminescence**

Inhibition of bleach-induced luminol chemiluminescence (Kent, EJ, Elliot, DA, and Miskelly, GM), Jan., 64

**Chief medical examiner**

Review of: dead reckoning: the new science of catching killers (Payne, DM), March, 474

**Child abuse**

Coronal cleft vertebra initially suspected as an abusive fracture in an infant (Pollak, PA, Stefan, VH, and McLemore, J), July, 836

**Child sexual abuse**

Anal findings in sexual abuse of children (a descriptive study) (Bruni, M), Nov., 1343

**Chinese Han population**

Distributions of allelic frequencies and haplotypes of three new Y-STR loci in a Chinese Han population (Zhang, HJ, Shen, YH, Zhu, QF, Wang, QH, Ji, Q, Tang, JP, Liao, J, Lin, YG, and Hou, YP), July, 914

**Chinese population**

Allele diversities and haplotypes of two novel Y-STR in a Chinese population (Dai, HL, Wang, XD, Dong, JG, Zhang, HJ, Hou, YP, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Zhang, Z), Nov., 1430

Y-chromosome STR haplotypes in a Han ethnic group of Chinese population (Shi, MS, Tang, JP, Zhang, HJ, Ying, BW, Deng, JQ, Yan, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, Hou, YP, and Lin, W), Nov., 1431

**Chinese She ethnic group**

Allele frequencies of nine STR loci in Chinese She ethnic group from Zhejiang, China (Zhang, YF, Hou, YP, Li, YY, and Lan, ZC), Jan., 238

**Cholesterol**

Stability of cholesterol gall stones after 165 years of burial (Wu, AHB and Bellantoni, NF), May, 633

**Cholesterol gall stones**

Commentary on: Wu AHB, Bellantoni NF. Stability of cholesterol gall stones after 165 years of burial. *J Forensic Sci* 2003; 48(3):633-634 (Sturner, WQ), Nov., 1435

**Chromosome Y**

Allelic frequencies of two Y-STRs in a Chinese population (Tang, JP, Hou, YP, Zhang, HJ, Zhu, QF, Wang, XD, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Liao, LC), Sept., 1186

**Circuiting for shooting**

Homemade battery operated multi-barreled muzzle loading gun (Ramiah, R and Thirunavukkarasu, G), Nov., 1322

**Clonazepam**

A fatal drug interaction between oxycodone and clonazepam (Burrows, DL, Hagardorn, AN, Harlan, GC, Wallen, ED, and Ferslew, KE), May, 683

**Cocaine**

Further studies on spot tests and microcrystal tests for identification of cocaine (Swiatko, J, De Forest, PR, and Zedeck, MS), May, 581

The analysis of an intracerebral hematoma for drugs of abuse (McIntyre, IM, Hamm, CE, Sherrard, JL, Gary, RD, Riley, AC, and Lucas, JR), May, 680

**Collection**

A new method for collection and identification of gunshot residues from the hands of shooters (Reis, EL, Souza Sarkis, JE, Neto, ON, Rodrigues, C, Kakazu, MH, and Viebig, S), Nov., 1269

**Commingling**

Osteometric sorting of commingled human remains (Byrd, JE and Adams, BJ), July, 717

**Complex suicide**

Planned complex suicide by self-poisoning and a manipulated blank revolver: remarkable findings due to multiple gunshot wounds and self-made wooden projectiles (Padosch, S, Schmidt, P, and Madea, B), Nov., 1371

**Compression**

Inflicted compressional asphyxia of a child (Kohr, RM), Sept., 1148

**Computed tomography**

Virtopsy, a new imaging horizon in forensic pathology: virtual autopsy by postmortem multislice computed tomography (MSCT) and magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)—a feasibility study (Thali, MJ, Yen, K, Schweitzer, W, Vock, P, Boesch, C, Ozdoba, C, Schroth, G, Ith, M, Sonnenschein, M, Doernhoefer, T, Scheurer, E, Plattner, T, and Dirnhofer, R), March, 386

**Computer algorithms**

Commentary on: Srihari SN, Cha S-H, Arora H, Lee S. Individuality of handwriting. *J Forensic Sci* 2002;47(4):856-72 (Saks, MJ), July, 916

**Computer crime**

Review of: digital evidence and computer crime (Collins, JM), March, 475

**Computer-assisted**

Commentary on: Lewis C. WinID2 versus CAPMI4: two computer-assisted dental identification systems. *J Forensic Sci* 2002; 47(3):536-538 (McGivney, J), March, 472

**Condom lubricant**

Characterization of condom lubricant components using Raman spectroscopy and Raman chemical imaging (Wolfe, J and Exline, DL), Sept., 1065

**Counterfeit documents**

The forensic analysis of thermal transfer printing (LaPorte, GM, Wilson, JD, Mancke, A, Payne, JA, Ramotowski, RS, and Fortunato, SL), Sept., 1163

**Cranium**

The external occipital protuberance: can it be used as a criterion in the determination of sex? (Gólekón, IN and Turgut, HB), May, 513

**Crime scene**

Review of: Henry Lee's Crime Scene Handbook (Bommarito, CR), Nov., 1436

**Criminal identification**

Review of: a review of suspect identities: a history of fingerprinting and criminal identification (Bailey, JA), March, 476

**Criminalistics**

Characterization of condom lubricant components using Raman spectroscopy and Raman chemical imaging (Wolfe, J and Exline, DL), Sept., 1065

Further studies on spot tests and microcrystal tests for identification of cocaine (Swiatko, J, De Forest, PR, and Zedeck, MS), May, 581

Inhibition of bleach-induced luminol chemiluminescence (Kent, EJ, Elliot, DA, and Miskelly, GM), Jan., 64

**Cross sectional study**

Age estimation from teeth in children and adolescents (Muller-Bolla, M, Lupi-Pegurier, L, Quatrehomme, G, Velly, AM, and Bolla, M), Jan., 140

**CSFIPO**

DNA short tandem repeat profiling of Morocco (Jauffrit, A, Amri, HE, Airaud, F, André, MT, Herbert, O, Landeau-Trottier, G, Giraudet, S, Richard, C, Chaventré, A, and Moisan, JP), March, 458

**Current mark**

Cutaneous current marks due to a stun gun injury (Anders, S, Junge, M, Schulz, F, and Püschel, K), May, 640

**Cyclobenzaprine**

Fatal cyclobenzaprine overdose with postmortem values (Spiller, HA and Cutino, L), July, 883

**Cytochrome b**

Validation of cytochrome b sequence analysis as a method of species identification (Branicki, W, Kupiec, T, and Pawlowski, R), Jan., 83

**D****3-D/CAD**

3D surface and body documentation in forensic medicine: 3-D/CAD photogrammetry merged with 3D radiological scanning (Thali, MJ, Braun, M, Wirth, J, Vock, P, and Dirnhofer, R), Nov., 1356

**D16S539**

Allele frequencies and statistical parameters for eight STR loci in Córdoba (Argentina) population (Silvart, TG, Lucca, MA, Miozzo, MC, Furrer, VE, Mutal, SA, Pacharoni, C, Martinez, G, and Modesti, NM), Jan., 240

DNA short tandem repeat profiling of Morocco (Jauffrit, A, Amri, HE, Airaud, F, André, MT, Herbert, O, Landeau-Trottier, G, Giraudet, S, Richard, C, Chaventré, A, and Moisan, JP), March, 458

Systematic study on STR profiling on blood and saliva traces after visualization of fingerprint marks (Grubwieser, P, Thaler, A, Köchl, S, Teissl, R, Rabl, W, and Parson, W), July, 733

**D17S5**

Distribution of the D17S5 alleles in Southeast Spain (Murcia Region) (Torío, A, Moya-Quiles, MR, Luna, A, and Alvarez-López, MR), Jan., 223

**D1S80**

DNA polymorphism study at D1S80, DYS19, DYS287, and DYF155S2 in two tribal populations from central India (Das, B and Seshadri, M), Sept., 1193

**D2S1338**

Systematic study on STR profiling on blood and saliva traces after visualization of fingerprint marks (Grubwieser, P, Thaler, A, Köchl, S, Teissl, R, Rabl, W, and Parson, W), July, 733

**D3S1358**

Systematic study on STR profiling on blood and saliva traces after visualization of fingerprint marks (Grubwieser, P, Thaler, A, Köchl, S, Teissl, R, Rabl, W, and Parson, W), July, 733

**D7S820**

DNA short tandem repeat profiling of Morocco (Jauffrit, A, Amri, HE, Airaud, F, André, MT, Herbert, O, Landeau-Trottier, G, Giraudet, S, Richard, C, Chaventré, A, and Moisan, JP), March, 458

**D8S1179**

DNA short tandem repeat profiling of Morocco (Jauffrit, A, Amri, HE, Airaud, F, André, MT, Herbert, O, Landeau-Trottier, G, Giraudet, S, Richard, C, Chaventré, A, and Moisan, JP), March, 458

**Daubert challenge**

Physical match: insole and shoe (Shor, Y, Kennedy, RB, Tsach, T, Volkov, N, Novosselsky, Y, and Vinokurov, A), July, 808

**Dead reckoning**

Review of: dead reckoning: the new science of catching killers (Payne, DM), March, 474

**Death investigation**

Suicide by fire in a car trunk: a case with potential pitfalls (Adair, TW, DeLong, L,

Dobersen, MJ, Sanamo, S, Young, R, Oliver, B, and Rotter, T), Sept., 1113

**Deaths**

Commentary on: Platt MS, et al. Death associated with liposuction: case reports and review of the literature. *J Forensic Sci* 2002;47(1):205–207 (Coldiron, B), March, 471

Malaria deaths in the United States: case report and review of deaths, 1979–1998 (Stoppacher, R and Adams, SP), March, 404

Fatal cyclobenzaprine overdose with post-mortem values (Spiller, HA and Cutino, L), July, 883

**Degraded DNA**

The development of reduced size STR amplicons as tools for analysis of degraded DNA (Butler, JM, Shen, Y, and McCord, BR), Sept., 1054

**Dental identification**

Commentary on: Lewis C. WinID2 versus CAPMI4: two computer-assisted dental identification systems. *J Forensic Sci* 2002;47(3):536–538 (McGivney, J), March, 472

**Dentine**

The use of dental aging techniques in forensic odontological practice (Pretty, IA), Sept., 1127

**Diffuse vascular injury**

Diffuse vascular injury in fatal road traffic accident victims: its relationship to diffuse axonal injury (Pittella, JE and Gusmã, SN), May, 626

**Digital autopsy**

Virtopsy, a new imaging horizon in forensic pathology: virtual autopsy by postmortem multislice computed tomography (MSCT) and magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)—a feasibility study (Thali, MJ, Yen, K, Schweitzer, W, Vock, P, Boesch, C, Ozdoba, C, Schroth, G, Ith, M, Sonnenschein, M, Doernhoefer, T, Scheurer, E, Plattner, T, and Dirnhöfer, R), March, 386

**Digital evidence**

Review of: digital evidence and computer crime (Collins, JM), March, 475

**Digital photography**

Color separation of signature and stamp inks to facilitate handwriting examination (Chaikovsky, A, Brown, S, David, LS, Balman, A, and Barzovski, A), Nov., 1396

**Dihydrocapsaicin**

An alternative method to screen for pepper spray residue (Gillis, TD, Kubic, TA, and De Forest, PR), Jan., 111

**Diphenylamine**

Fatal diphenhydramine intoxication in infants (Baker, AM, Johnson, DG, Levisky, JA, Hearn, WL, Moore, KA, Levine, B, and Nelson, SJ), March, 425

**Discriminant function**

Discriminant function sexing of the calcaeus of the South African Whites (Bidmos, MA and Asala, SA), Nov., 1213

**Dismemberment**

Central nervous system consequences of an unusual body disposal strategy: case report and brief experimental investigation (Andrews, JM, Gutstadt, JP, Itabashi, HH, Dowell, SJ, Schuchardt, MS, and Miller, EA), Sept., 1153

**DNA**

Detection of fetal DNA in a cell pellet after centrifugation of mountant (Banaschak, S and Michael, M), Jan., 135

Quantification of forensic DNA from various regions of human teeth (Gaytmenn, R and Sweet, D), May, 622

The feasibility of external blind DNA proficiency testing. I. Background and findings (Peterson, JL, Lin, G, Ho, M, Chen, Y, and Gaensslen, RE), Jan., 21

The feasibility of external blind DNA proficiency testing. II. Experience with actual blind tests (Peterson, JL, Lin, G, Ho, M, Chen, Y, and Gaensslen, RE), Jan., 32

Using resolution calculations to assess changes in capillary electrophoresis run parameters (Buel, E, LaFountain, M, and Schwartz, M), Jan., 77

**DNA evidence collection**

Using hydrophilic adhesive tape for collection of evidence for forensic DNA analysis (Li, RC and Harris, HA), Nov., 1318

**DNA extraction**

A simple method of DNA extraction and STR typing from urine samples using a commercially available DNA/RNA extraction kit (Yasuda, T, Iida, R, Takeshita, H, Ueki, M, Nakajima, T, Kaneko, Y, Mogi, K, Tsukahara, T, and Kishi, K), Jan., 108

**DNA identification**

Commentary on: AmpF $\ell$ STR Profile Plus and AmpF $\ell$ STR COfiler analysis of tissues stored in GenoFix, a new tissue preservative solution for mass disaster DNA identification. *J Forensic Sci* 2001;46(5):1180–90 (Arya, SC and Agarwal, N), Jan., 256

**DNA isolation**

Isolation of DNA from saliva of betel quid chewers using treated cards (Salvador, JM and De Ungria, CA), July, 794

**DNA markers**

A clustering algorithm using DNA marker information for sub-pedigree reconstruction (Cowell, RG and Mostad, P), Nov., 1239

**DNA methylation**

Novel paternity testing by distinguishing parental alleles at a VNTR locus in the differentially methylated region upstream of the human H19 gene (Naito, E, Dewa, K, Fukuda, M, Sumi, H, Wakabayashi, Y,

Umetsu, K, Yuasa, I, and Yamanouchi, H), Nov., 1275

#### DNA profiles

Authors' response (Thompson, WC, Taroni, F, and Aitken, CGG), Sept., 1202  
 Commentary on: Thompson WC, Taroni F, Aitken CGG. How the probability of a false positive affects the value of DNA evidence. *J Forensic Sci* 2003 Jan;48(1):47-54 (Clarke, GW), Sept., 1201  
 Author's response (Wickenheiser, R), March, 468

#### DNA profiling

A novel fluorescent quadruplex STR typing system and the allele frequency distributions in a Thai population (Yoshimoto, T, Yamamoto, T, Mizutani, M, Uchihi, R, Ohtaki, H, Katsumata, Y, Waiyawuth, W, and Songsivilai, S), Jan., 116  
 Allele frequencies for 15 autosomal STR loci on U.S. Caucasian, African American, and Hispanic populations (Butler, JM, Schoske, R, Vallone, PM, Redman, JW, and Kline, MC), July, 908  
 Autosomal microsatellite profile of three socially diverse ethnic Tamil populations of India (Sitalaximi, T, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 211

#### DNA quantitation

Development of an Alu-based, QSY 7-labeled primer PCR method for quantitation of human DNA in forensic samples (Nicklas, JA and Buel, E), March, 282  
 Development of an Alu-based, real-time PCR method for quantitation of human DNA in forensic samples (Nicklas, JA and Buel, E), Sept., 936  
 Rapid quantification and sex determination of forensic evidence materials (Andréasson, H and Allen, M), Nov., 1280

#### DNA technology

President's editorial—the journey to justice (Melson, KE), July, 705

#### DNA testing

Commentary on: Thompson WC, Taroni F, Aitken CGG. How the probability of a false positive affects the value of DNA evidence. *J Forensic Sci* 2003;48(1):47-54 (Cotton, RW and Word, CJ), Sept., 1200

#### DNA typing

A classifier for the SNP-based inference of ancestry (Frudakis, T, Kondragunta, V, Thomas, M, Gaskin, Z, Ginjupalli, S, Gunturi, S, Ponnuswamy, V, Natarajan, S, and Nachimuthu, PK), July, 771  
 A simple DNA extraction method for marijuana samples used in amplified fragment length polymorphism (AFLP) analysis (Coyle, HM, Shutler, G, Abrams, S, Hanniman, J, Neylon, S, Ladd, C, Palmbach, T, and Lee, HC), March, 343  
 A simple method of DNA extraction and STR typing from urine samples using a commercially available DNA/RNA extraction kit (Yasuda, T, Iida, R, Takeshita, H,

Ueki, M, Nakajima, T, Kaneko, Y, Mogi, K, Tsukahara, T, and Kishi, K), Jan., 108  
 A Spanish population study of the STR loci D2S1338, D19S433, Penta D, and Penta E (Fernández, L, García, O, Martín, P, Carcía, P, Sancho, M, and Alonso, A), Sept., 1182  
 A study on polymorphism at short tandem repeat (STR) loci D16S539, D7S820 and D13S317 in the Bharias, a primitive Indian Tribal population from Patakot, India (Biswas, R and Biswas, K), July, 906  
 Allele frequencies for 15 autosomal STR loci on U.S. Caucasian, African American, and Hispanic populations (Butler, JM, Schoske, R, Vallone, PM, Redman, JW, and Kline, MC), July, 908  
 Allele frequencies for D1S80 (pMCT118) locus in some East European populations (Verbenko, DA, Kekeeva, TV, Pogoda, TV, Khusnutdinova, EK, Mikulich, AI, Kravchenko, SA, Livshits, LA, Bebyakova, NA, and Limborska, SA), Jan., 207  
 Allele frequencies for four short tandem repeat loci in Chinese Han population (Huang, D, Yang, QG, and Yu, CY), Nov., 1433  
 Allele frequencies for six STR loci (D5S818, D7S820, D8S1179, D13S317, D16S539, FGA) in a population sample of North Italy (Turrina, S and De Leo, D), Jan., 209  
 Allele frequencies for two STR loci D11S1977 and D22S444 in Chinese population (Ying, BW, Tang, JP, Gao, YZ, Hou, YP, Li, YB, Wu, J, Zhang, J, and Yan, J), Jan., 219  
 Allele frequencies for two STR loci D21S1436, D21S2052 in Chinese population (Yan, J, Hou, YP, Wu, J, Li, YB, Tang, JP, Gao, YZ, and Ying, BW), Jan., 206  
 Allele frequencies for two STR loci D9S1118 and D20S161 in Chinese Han ethnic group in Chengdu (Sun, DH, Hou, YP, Li, YB, Wu, J, Mao, J, Wang, H, Zhang, J, and Ding, Y), July, 905  
 Allele frequencies of 13 loci in the Santa Catarina population of Southern Brazil (Caine, LM, Corte-Real, F, Anjos, MJ, Carvalho, M, Serra, A, Antunes, H, Vide, MC, and Vieira, DN), July, 901  
 Allele frequencies of mitochondrial DNA STR locus in two Chinese ethnic groups (Tang, H, Liu, YC, Yan, JW, Ma, WS, Gao, JW, and Hou, YP), March, 445  
 Allele frequency distribution for 10 STR loci in the Malay population of Malaysia (Panneerchelvam, S, Haslindawaty, N, Ravichandran, M, Norazmi, MN, and Zainuddin, ZF), March, 451  
 Allele frequency distribution of Power Plex 1.2 and Profiler Plus short tandem repeats (STR) loci in Egyptian population (Tahir, MA, Herrera, RJ, El-Gohary, M, Granoff, M, and Amjad, M), July, 889  
 Allele frequency of eight Y-chromosome STR loci in Oriya population of India (Sahoo, S, Chainy, BY, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 245

Allelic frequency of six STR loci in five Colombian cities (Durán, R, Zarante, I, Acevedo, ML, Villegas, MR, Salazar, J, Bocanegra, BY, and Bernal, J), July, 887  
 AmpF $\mathcal{L}$ STR $\mathcal{R}$  Profiler Plus $\mathcal{TM}$  short tandem repeat DNA analysis of casework samples, mixture samples, and non-human DNA samples amplified under reduced PCR volume conditions (25  $\mu$ L) (Frégeau, CJ, Bowen, KL, Leclair, B, Trudel, I, Bishop, L, and Fourney, RM), Sept., 1014  
 Analysis of human fecal material for autosomal and Y chromosome STRs (Roy, R), Sept., 1035  
 Angola population data with AmpF $\mathcal{L}$ STR $\mathcal{TM}$  Profiler Plus (Geada, H, Viriato, L, Vieira-Silva, C, Cruz, C, Ribeiro, T, and Espinheira, R), Jan., 202  
 Basque Country autochthonous population data on D8S1179, D21S11, D18S51 and D16S539 loci (García, O, Martín, P, Albarán, C, and Alonso, A), Jan., 201  
 Characterization of a novel dimorphism in the 5' flanking region of the short tandem repeat (STR) locus, c-fes/fps (FES) (Bieschke, ET, Wallace, MM, De Forest, PR, Shaler, RC, and Prinz, M), Jan., 80  
 Chinese population data on DXS6797 and GATA 144D04 loci (Ying, BW, Shi, MS, Deng, JQ, Hou, YP, Yan, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, Zhang, J, and Lin, W), Sept., 1184  
 Development and validation of a multiplexed Y-chromosome STR genotyping system, Y-PLEX $\mathcal{TM}$ 6, for forensic casework (Sinha, SK, Budowle, B, Arcot, SS, Richey, SL, Chakraborty, R, Jones, MD, Wojtkiewicz, PW, Schoenbauer, DA, Gross, AM, Sinha, SK, and Shewale, JG), Jan., 93  
 Development and validation of a multiplexed Y-chromosome STR genotyping system, Y-PLEX $\mathcal{TM}$ 6, for forensic casework (Sinha, SK, Budowle, B, Arcot, SS, Richey, SL, and Jones, MD), Sept., 985  
 Development and validation of the Y-PLEX $\mathcal{TM}$  5, 1 Y-chromosome STR genotyping system, for forensic casework (Sinha, SK, Nasir, H, Gross, AM, Budowle, B, and Shewale, JG), Sept., 985  
 Distribution of the D17S5 alleles in Southeast Spain (Murcia Region) (Torío, A, Moya-Quiles, MR, Luna, A, and Alvarez-López, MR), Jan., 223  
 Distributions of allelic frequencies and haplotypes of two new Y-STR loci in a Chinese Han population (Wang, XD, Dai, HL, Hou, YP, Tang, JP, Zhu, QF, Ji, Q, Dong, JG, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Zhang, J), July, 903  
 Distributions of allelic frequencies and haplotypes of two novel Y-chromosome STR in a Chinese population (Zhu, QP, Tang, JP, Gao, YZ, Ying, BW, Hou, YP, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Ji, Q), March, 457  
 DNA fingerprinting of mosses (Korpelainen, H and Virtanen, V), July, 804  
 DNA profiling of azoospermic semen samples from vasectomized males by using Y-PLEX $\mathcal{TM}$ 6 amplification kit (Shewale, JG, Sikka, SC, Schneida, E, and Sinha, SK), Jan., 127

- DNA short tandem repeat profiling of Morocco (Jauffrit, A, Amri, HE, Airaud, F, André, MT, Herbert, O, Landeau-Trottier, G, Giraudet, S, Richard, C, Chaventré, A, and Moisan, JP), March, 458
- Fingerprints as evidence for a genetic profile: morphological study on fingerprints and analysis of exogenous and individual factors affecting DNA typing (Alessandrini, F, Cecati, M, Pesaresi, M, Turchi, C, Carle, F, and Tagliabracci, A), May, 586
- French allele frequencies and haplotypes of nine Y-specific STRs (Keyser-Tracqui, C, Ricaut, FX, Blandin, P, and Ludes, B), Jan., 242
- Gene frequencies for three hypervariable DNA loci in a Chilean population of mixed ancestry (Garriquiry, F, Acuña, M, and Cifuentes, L), Jan., 220
- Genetic data analysis of HLA-DQA1 in four Colombian populations: Pereira, Armenia, Manizales, and Chocó (Builes, JJ, Bravo, MJ, Moreno, MA, Gaviria, AM, and Espinal, C), March, 447
- Genetic data at two short tandem repeat loci D9S304 and D10S2325 in two Chinese populations (Han and Zhuang populations) (Zheng, X, Ling, F, Dong, C, Zhu, S, Kobilinsky, L, Li, Z, and Li, C), July, 912
- Genetic variation for 7 STR loci in a Colombian population (Department of Valle del Cauca) (Gómez, MV, Reyes, ME, Cárdenas, H, and García, O), May, 687
- Haplotype frequency distribution of two autosomal microsatellites (D12S66 and D12S67) among five endogamous population groups in India (Das, B and Seshadri, M), Sept., 1191
- HLA-DQA1 and polymarker allele frequencies in Peru (Pérez, L, Hau, J, and García, O), March, 438
- HLA-DQA1 and polymarker in the Uros population from Peruvian Highland (Torres, G, Quiñones, M, Hau, J, Pérez, L, and Oscar, G), Nov., 1426
- HLA-DQA1 and polymarker locus allele frequencies in the Northeast Region of Colombia (Departments of Santander, Norte de Santander, Boyaca and Casanare) (Vargas, CI, Castillo, A, Lemus, M, Gil, AM, Pico, AL, and García, O), March, 440
- How the probability of a false positive affects the value of DNA evidence (Thompson, WC, Taroni, F, and Aitken, CGG), Jan., 47
- Identification of DYS385 allele variants by using shorter amplicons and Northern Thai haplotype data (Bhoopat, T, Hohoff, C, and Steger, HF), Sept., 1108
- Microsatellite markers in the population from Rio Grande Do Norte, Northeastern Brazil (da Silva, FF, Dellalibera, E, Nigam, P, Mauricio-da-Silva, L, and dos Santos Silva, R), Sept., 1189
- Molecular phenotyping of a trinucleotide repeat (D5S373) experimental conditions (Luis, JR, Dios, S, Carril, JC, Herrera, R, and Caeiro, B), Jan., 104
- Paraguayan population data on the fifteen STR loci included in the Powerplex 16™ kit (Martinez-Espin, E, Fernandez-Rosado, F, Alvarez, JC, Entrala, C, Lorente, JA, Oviedo de Duarte, M, Villanueva, E, and Budowle, B), Jan., 253
- Performance evaluation of two multiplexes used in fluorescent short tandem repeat DNA analysis (Buse, EL, Putinier, JC, Hong, MM, Yap, AE, and Hartmann, JM), March, 348
- Polymorphism and two STR loci on chromosome 21 in a Chinese population (Yan, J, Hou, YP, Wu, J, Li, YB, Shi, MS, Deng, JQ, Ying, BW, and Gao, YZ), Sept., 1185
- Population data for seven Y-chromosome STR loci from three different population groups residing in Connecticut (Coyle, HM, Budowle, B, Bourke, MT, Carita, E, Hintz, JL, Ladd, C, Roy, C, Yang, NCS, Palmbach, T, and Lee, HC), March, 435
- Population data of Ecuador for fifteen STR loci (Powerflex™ 16) (Fenández-Rosado, F, Martinez-Espin, E, Rodríguez, T, Entrala, C, Alvarez, JC, Lorente, JA, Lorente, M, Budowle, B, and Villanueva, E), Jan., 224
- Population data of the STRs D2s1338 and d19S433 from northeast of Spain (Crespillo, M, Paredes, M, Luque, JA, and Valverde, JL), Sept., 1183
- Population data of three X-chromosomal STRs: DXS7132, DXS7133, and GATA172D05 in North Italy (Turrina, S and De Leo, D), Nov., 1428
- Population genetics for the CODIS core STR loci in the population of Northeastern Poland (Pepinski, W, Janica, J, Skawronska, M, Koc-Zorawska, E, Niemcunowicz-Janica, A, and Soltyszewski, I), Sept., 1197
- Population genetics of 12 STR loci in a sample of Mestizos from Ecuador (South America) (Sánchez, D, González-Andrade, F, and Martínez-Jarreta, B), March, 453
- Sequence polymorphisms of the mitochondrial DNA control region in 105 Chinese Han population (Rao, L, Wu, MY, Liang, WB, and Zhang, L), July, 891
- Six Y-chromosome STR frequencies in a population from Argentina (Garofalo, MG, Gangitano, DA, Juvenal, GJ, Budowle, B, Lorente, JA, and Padula, RA), March, 455
- STR DNA typing: increased sensitivity and efficient sample consumption using reduced PCR reaction volumes (Leclair, B, Sgueglia, JB, Wojtowicz, PC, Juston, AC, Frégeau, CJ, and Fournery, RM), Sept., 1001
- Systematic study on STR profiling on blood and saliva traces after visualization of fingerprint marks (Grubwieser, P, Thaler, A, Köchl, S, Teissl, R, Rabl, W, and Parson, W), July, 733
- The development of reduced size STR amplicons as tools for analysis of degraded DNA (Butler, JM, Shen, Y, and McCord, BR), Sept., 1054
- The fingernails of Mary Sullivan: developing reliable methods for selectively isolating endogenous and exogenous DNA from evidence (Cline, RE, Laurent, NM, and Foran, DR), March, 328
- Turkish population data on the CTTV STR loci (Çetinkaya, G, Ülküer, U, and Togan, I), Jan., 218
- Two X-chromosome STR loci DXS6804 and DXS9896 frequency data in Chinese population (Deng, JQ, Ying, BW, Shi, MS, Hou, YP, Yan, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, Tang, JP, and Ji, Q), July, 886
- Two X-chromosome STR loci DXS6807 and DXS7133 frequency data in Chinese population (Shi, MS, Deng, JQ, Ying, BW, Hou, YP, Yan, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, Tang, JP, and Ji, Q), May, 689
- Validation and uses of a Y-chromosome STR 10-Plex for forensic and paternity laboratories (Johnson, CL, Warren, JH, Giles, RC, and Staub, RW), Nov., 1260
- Variant alleles on the Penta E locus in the PowerPlex® 16 kit (Mizuno, N, Sekiguchi, K, Sato, H, and Kasai, K), March, 358
- Document examination**
- A study to investigate the evidential value of blue gel pen inks (Mazzella, WD and Khanmy-Vital, A), March, 419
- Driving**
- Zaleplon and driving impairment (Stillwell, ME), May, 677
- Dura mater**
- Central nervous system consequences of an unusual body disposal strategy: case report and brief experimental investigation (Andrews, JM, Gutstadt, JP, Itabashi, HH, Dowell, SJ, Schuchardt, MS, and Miller, EA), Sept., 1153
- Dyeing**
- Enhancing contrast of fingerprints on plastic tape (Steele, CA and Ball, MS), Nov., 1314
- DYF155S2**
- DNA polymorphism study at D1S80, DYS19, DYS287, and DYF155S2 in two tribal populations from central India (Das, B and Seshadri, M), Sept., 1193
- DYS19**
- Allele frequency of eight Y-chromosome STR loci in Oriya population of India (Sahoo, S, Chainy, BY, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 245
- DYS389 I**
- Allele frequency of eight Y-chromosome STR loci in Oriya population of India (Sahoo, S, Chainy, BY, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 245
- DYS389 II**
- Allele frequency of eight Y-chromosome STR loci in Oriya population of India (Sahoo, S, Chainy, BY, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 245
- DYS392**
- Analysis of human fecal material for autosomal and Y chromosome STRs (Roy, R), Sept., 1035

**DYS434**

Haplotype frequencies of three Y-chromosome STR loci in Tibetan ethnic group of Chinese population (Ying, BW, Tang, JP, Gao, YZ, Chen, YL, Li, YB, Wu, J, Zhang, J, Shi, MS, Zhu, QF, Zhou, XK, and Hou, YP), March, 449

**DYS438**

Validation and uses of a Y-chromosome STR 10-Plex for forensic and paternity laboratories (Johnson, CL, Warren, JH, Giles, RC, and Staub, RW), Nov., 1260

**DYS531**

Distributions of allelic frequencies and haplotypes of two novel Y-chromosome STR in a Chinese population (Zhu, QP, Tang, JP, Gao, YZ, Ying, BW, Hou, YP, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Ji, Q), March, 457

**DYS533**

Distributions of allelic frequencies and haplotypes of two novel Y-chromosome STR in a Chinese population (Zhu, QP, Tang, JP, Gao, YZ, Ying, BW, Hou, YP, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Ji, Q), March, 457

**E****Ear**

The human ear: its role in forensic practice (Swift, B and Ruttly, GN), Jan., 153

**Ecstasy**

Chemical profiling of 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA) tablets seized in Hong Kong (Cheng, WC, Poon, NL, and Chan, MF), Nov., 1249

**Edema**

Brain amino acid abnormalities in liver disease—a postmortem study (Musshoff, F, Schmidt, P, Madea, B, Schoenemeier, S, Buerrig, KF, Jacob, B, Bonte, W, and Daldrup, T), Nov., 1379

**Elemental analysis**

Elemental analysis of glass fragments by ICP-MS as evidence of association: analysis of a case (Montero, S, Hobbs, AL, French, TA, and Almirall, JR), Sept., 1101

**Empirical comparison**

Establishing personal identification based on specific patterns of missing, filled, and unrestored teeth (Adams, BJ), May, 487

**Epilepsy**

Mechanisms of unexpected death in tuberous sclerosis (Byard, RW, Blumbergs, PC, and James, RA), Jan., 172

**ESDA**

ESDA processing and latent fingerprint development: the humidity effect (Azoury, M, Gabbay, R, Cohen, D, and Almog, J), May, 564

**Ethanol**

Improper sealing caused by the Styrofoam integrity seals in leak proof plastic bottles

lead to significant loss of ethanol in frozen evidentiary urine samples (Sreerama, L and Hardin, GG), May, 672

**Explosion**

Postmortem findings in 22 victims due to two grain silo explosions in France (Botti, K, Grosleron-Gros, N, Khaldi, N, Oliviera, A, and Gromb, S), July, 827

**Explosive contamination**

Trends in explosive contamination (Oxley, JC, Smith, JL, Resende, E, Pearce, E, and Chamberlain, T), March, 334

**Explosive residue**

Trends in explosive contamination (Oxley, JC, Smith, JL, Resende, E, Pearce, E, and Chamberlain, T), March, 334

**Explosive traces**

Water-soaked evidence: detectability of explosive traces after immersion in water (Kamyshny, A, Magdassi, S, Avissar, Y, and Almog, J), March, 312

**Explosives**

A potential metallographic technique for the investigation of pipe bombings (Walsh, GA, Inal, OT, and Romero, VD), Sept., 945  
Optimization of the separation of organic explosives by capillary electrophoresis with artificial neural networks (Casamento, S, Kwok, B, Roux, C, Dawson, M, and Doble, P), Sept., 1075

Water-soaked evidence: detectability of explosive traces after immersion in water (Kamyshny, A, Magdassi, S, Avissar, Y, and Almog, J), March, 312

**Exhumation**

Stability of cholesterol gall stones after 165 years of burial (Wu, AHB and Bellantoni, NF), May, 633

**Eye**

Measurement of eyeball protrusion and its application in facial reconstruction (Wilkinson, CM and Mautner, SA), Jan., 12

**Eyeball projection**

Author's response (Stephan, CN), March, 470

**F****Facial approximation**

Author's response (Stephan, CN), March, 470

Commentary on: Stephan C. Facial approximation: globe project in guideline falsified by exophthalmometry literature. *J Forensic Sci* 2002;47(4):730-735 (Craig, EA), March, 469

**Facial reconstruction**

Measurement of eyeball protrusion and its application in facial reconstruction (Wilkinson, CM and Mautner, SA), Jan., 12

Predicting mouth width from inter-canine width—a 75% rule (Stephan, CN and Henneberg, M), July, 725

The relationship between the soft tissues and the skeletal detail of the mouth (Wilkinson, CM, Motwani, M, and Chiang, E), July, 728

**Facial reproduction**

Predicting mouth width from inter-canine width—a 75% rule (Stephan, CN and Henneberg, M), July, 725

**Fatal intoxication**

Fatal diphenhydramine intoxication in infants (Baker, AM, Johnson, DG, Levisky, JA, Hearn, WL, Moore, KA, Levine, B, and Nelson, SJ), March, 425

**Fatty acid methyl esters**

Analysis and classification of common vegetable oils (Pitts, SJ and Thomson, CI), Nov., 1293

**Fatty acids**

Analysis and classification of common vegetable oils (Pitts, SJ and Thomson, CI), Nov., 1293

**Federal prisoners**

Letter to editor—autopsies on executed federal prisoners (Kohr, RM), Sept., 1203

**Fellowship**

A comprehensive analysis of forensic science training in forensic pathology fellowship programs (Pinckard, JK, Hunsaker, D, and Weedn, VW), March, 362

**Femur**

Reexamination of a measurement for sexual determination using the supero-inferior femoral neck diameter in a modern European population (Alunni-Perret, V, Staccini, P, and Quatrehomme, G), May, 517

**FES**

Characterization of a novel dimorphism in the 5' flanking region of the short tandem repeat (STR) locus, c-fes/fps (FES) (Bieschke, ET, Wallace, MM, De Forest, PR, Shaler, RC, and Prinz, M), Jan., 80  
Frequencies at CD4, FES, and F13A1 microsatellite loci in Central-Southern Sardinia (Italy) (Battaglia, C, Ruscitto, D, Destro-Bisol, G, Vacca, L, Calò, C, and Vona, G), March, 442

**FGA**

Allele frequencies for six STR loci (D5S818, D7S820, D8S1179, D13S317, D16S539, FGA) in a population sample of North Italy (Turrina, S and De Leo, D), Jan., 209

DNA short tandem repeat profiling of Morocco (Jauffrit, A, Amri, HE, Airaud, F, André, MT, Herbert, O, Landeau-Trottier, G, Giraudet, S, Richard, C, Chaventré, A, and Moisan, JP), March, 458

Systematic study on STR profiling on blood and saliva traces after visualization of fingerprint marks (Grubwieser, P, Thaler, A,

Köchler, S, Teissl, R, Rabl, W, and Parson, W), July, 733

#### **Filtration**

Filtration based DNA preparation for sexual assault cases (Garvin, AM), Sept., 1084

#### **Fingerprint**

Systematic study on STR profiling on blood and saliva traces after visualization of fingerprint marks (Grubwieser, P, Thaler, A, Köchler, S, Teissl, R, Rabl, W, and Parson, W), July, 733

#### **Fingerprint detection**

Forensic applications of chemical imaging: latent fingerprint detection using visible absorption and luminescence (Exline, DL, Wallace, C, Roux, C, Lennard, C, Nelson, MP, and Treado, PJ), Sept., 1047

#### **Fingerprinting**

Enhancing contrast of fingerprints on plastic tape (Steele, CA and Ball, MS), Nov., 1314

Review of: a review of suspect identities: a history of fingerprinting and criminal identification (Bailey, JA), March, 476

#### **Fingerprints**

Commentary on: Wickenheiser RA. Trace DNA: a review, discussion of theory, and application of the transfer of trace quantities of DNA through skin contact. *J Forensic Sci* 2002;47(3):442–450 (Sutherland, B, Bright, JA, and Walsh, SJ), March, 465

Fingerprint pattern restoration by digital image processing techniques (Wen, CY and Yu, CC), Sept., 973

Fingerprints as evidence for a genetic profile: morphological study on fingerprints and analysis of exogenous and individual factors affecting DNA typing (Alessandrini, F, Cecati, M, Pesaresi, M, Turchi, C, Carle, F, and Tagliabracci, A), May, 586

Forensic applications of chemical imaging: latent fingerprint detection using visible absorption and luminescence (Exline, DL, Wallace, C, Roux, C, Lennard, C, Nelson, MP, and Treado, PJ), Sept., 1047

Modifications to the silver physical developer (Burow, D, Seifert, D, and Cantu, AA), Sept., 1094

Stable-Isotope fingerprints of biological agents as forensic tools (Horita, J and Vass, AA), Jan., 122

#### **Fire debris**

Preferential extraction of hydrocarbons from fire debris samples by solid phase microextraction (Lloyd, JA and Edmiston, PL), Jan., 130

#### **Fire debris analysis**

GC-MS of ignitable liquids using solvent-desorbed SPME for automated analysis (Harris, AC and Wheeler, JF), Jan., 41

#### **Firearm discharge residues**

Time since discharge of pistols and revolvers (Andrasko, J and Stähling, S), March, 307

#### **Firearms**

Time since discharge of pistols and revolvers (Andrasko, J and Stähling, S), March, 307

Time since discharge of shotgun shells (Wilson, JD, Tebow, JD, and Moline, KW), Nov., 1298

#### **Firearms and toolmark identification**

Firearm and toolmark identification criteria: a review of the literature, Part II (Nichols, RG), March, 318

#### **Footprints**

Statistical analysis of barefoot impressions (Kennedy, RB, Pressman, S, Chen, S, Petersen, PH, and Pressman, AE), Jan., 55

#### **Footwear prints**

Lifting shoeprints using gelatin lifters and a hydraulic press (Shor, Y, Tsach, T, Vinokurov, A, Glattstein, B, Landau, E, and Levin, N), March, 368

#### **Forensic anthropology**

A fast and safe non-bleaching method for forensic skeletal preparation (Fenton, TW, Birkby, WH, and Cornelison, J), March, 274

A metric method for sex determination using the hipbone and the femur (Albanese, J), March, 263

Cadaver dog and handler team capabilities in the recovery of buried human remains in the Southeastern United States (Lasseter, AE, Jacobi, KP, Farley, R, and Hensel, L), May, 617

Discriminant function sexing of fragmentary and complete femora: standards for contemporary Croatia (Šlaus, M, Strinovic, D, Škavac, J, and Petrovec, V), May, 509

Estimating stature from tibia length: a comparison of methods (Pelin, IC and Duyar, I), July, 708

Lessons from Srebrenica: the contributions and limitations of physical anthropology in identifying victims of war crimes (Komar, D), July, 713

Mummified trophy heads from Peru: diagnostic features and medicolegal significance (Verano, JW), May, 525

Osteometric sorting of commingled human remains (Byrd, JE and Adams, BJ), July, 717

Punched with a fist: the etiology of a fatal depressed cranial fracture (Fenton, TW, de-Jong, JL, and Haut, RC), March, 277

Reexamination of a measurement for sexual determination using the supero-inferior femoral neck diameter in a modern European population (Alunni-Perret, V, Stacini, P, and Quatrehomme, G), May, 517

Testing the validity of metacarpal use in sex assessment of human skeletal remains (Burrows, AM, Zanella, VP, and Brown, TM), Jan., 17

Twenty-seven years of forensic anthropology casework in New Mexico (Komar, DA), May, 521

Utility of dorsal pits and pubic tubercle height in parity assessment (Snodgrass, JJ and Galloway, A), Nov., 1226

#### **Forensic archaeology**

Searching for graves using geophysical technology: field tests with ground penetrating radar, magnetometry, and electrical resistivity (Buck, S), Jan., 5

Taphonomic mycota: fungi with forensic potential (Carter, DO and Tibbett, M), Jan., 168

#### **Forensic autopsy**

Virtual autopsy—postmortem multislice computed tomography (MSCT) and magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) in a fatal scuba diving incident (Plattner, T, Thali, MJ, Yen, K, Sonnenschein, M, Stoupis, C, Vock, P, Zwiggart-Brügger, K, Kilchör, T, and Dimhofer, R), Nov., 1347

#### **Forensic biology**

Letter to the editor (Schierenbeck, KA), May, 696

#### **Forensic dentistry**

A web-based survey of odontologist's opinions concerning bitemark analyses (Pretty, IA), Sept., 1117

Adherence of forensic odontologists to the ABFO guidelines for victim evidence collection (McNamee, AH and Sweet, D), March, 382

Age estimation from teeth in children and adolescents (Muller-Bolla, M, Lupi-Pegurier, L, Quatrehomme, G, Velly, AM, and Bolla, M), Jan., 140

Dentists' qualifications affect the accuracy of radiographic identification (Soomer, H, Lincoln, MJ, Ranta, H, Penttilä, A, and Leibur, E), Sept., 1121

Model of age estimation based on dental factors of unknown cadavers among Iranians (Monzavi, BF, Ghodoosi, A, Savabi, O, Hasanazadeh, A, and Karimi, A), March, 379

Reliability and validity of eight dental age estimation methods for adults (Soomer, H, Ranta, H, Lincoln, MJ, Penttilä, A, and Leibur, E), Jan., 149

The reliability of digitized radiographs for dental identification: a web-based study (Pretty, IA, Pretty RJ, Rothwell, BR, and Sweet, D), Nov., 1325

#### **Forensic DNA analysis**

Rapid quantification and sex determination of forensic evidence materials (Andréasson, H and Allen, M), Nov., 1280

Review of: an introduction to forensic DNA analysis, second edition (Foran, D), March, 478

#### **Forensic document examination**

Writer identification using hand-printed and non-hand-printed questioned documents (Kam, M and Lin, E), Nov., 1391

#### **Forensic entomology**

Insect faunal succession on decaying rabbit carcasses in Punjab, India (Bharti, M and Singh, D), Sept., 1133



PCR-RFLP identification of Diptera (Calliphoridae, Muscidae and Sarcophagidae)—a generally applicable method (Ratcliffe, ST, Webb, DW, Weinzierl, RA, and Robertson, HM), July, 783

#### Forensic examination

Review of: forensic examination of glass and paint (Houck, MM), March, 473

#### Forensic odontology

Dentists' qualifications affect the accuracy of radiographic identification (Soomer, H, Lincoln, MJ, Ranta, H, Penttilä, A, and Leibur, E), Sept., 1121

Establishing personal identification based on specific patterns of missing, filled, and unrestored teeth (Adams, BJ), May, 487

Reliability and validity of eight dental age estimation methods for adults (Soomer, H, Ranta, H, Lincoln, MJ, Penttilä, A, and Leibur, E), Jan., 149

The diversity of adult dental patterns in the United States and the implications for personal identification (Adams, BJ), May, 497

The Gander disaster: dental identification in a military tragedy (Brannon, RB, Morlang, WM, and Smith, BC), Nov., 1331

The use of dental aging techniques in forensic odontological practice (Pretty, IA), Sept., 1127

Tooth formation and the mandibular symphysis during the first five postnatal months (Nyström, M and Ranta, H), March, 373

#### Forensic osteology

Bilateral fractures of the coronoid processes: differential diagnosis of intra-oral gunshot trauma and scavenging using a sheep crania model (Puskas, CM and Rumney, DT), Nov., 1219

#### Forensic pathology

A comprehensive analysis of forensic science training in forensic pathology fellowship programs (Pinckard, JK, Hunsaker, D, and Weedn, VW), March, 362

Cutaneous current marks due to a stun gun injury (Anders, S, Junge, M, Schulz, F, and Püschel, K), May, 640

Diffuse vascular injury in fatal road traffic accident victims: its relationship to diffuse axonal injury (Pittella, JE and Gusmã, SN), May, 626

Exsanguination by subclavian-esophageal fistula associated with a left subclavian aneurysm (Quinton, RA and McClain, JL), May, 643

Gunshot fatalities in children and adolescents in New York City (Gill, JR, Lenz, K, and Amolat, MJ), July, 832

Hyperextension and rotation of head causing internal carotid artery laceration with basilar subarachnoid hematoma (Kindelberger, D, Gilmore, K, Catanese, CA, and Armbrustmacher, VW), Nov., 1366

Iatrogenic catheter-related cardiac tamponade: a case report of fatal hydropericardium following subcutaneous implantation of a chemotherapeutic injection port (Shields,

LE, Hunsaker, DM, and Hunsaker, III, JC), March, 414

Pharmacogenomics as an aspect of molecular autopsy for forensic pathology/toxicology: does genotyping CYP 2D6 serve as an adjunct for certifying methadone toxicity? (Wong, SH, Wagner, MA, Jentzen, J, Schur, C, Bjerke, J, Gock, SB, and Chang, CC), Nov., 1406

Punched with a fist: the etiology of a fatal depressed cranial fracture (Fenton, TW, de-Jong, JL, and Haut, RC), March, 277

Suicidal hangings in jail using telephone cords (Quinton, RA and Dolinak, D), Sept., 1151

Suicides by fall from height in Geneva, Switzerland, from 1991 to 2000 (Perret, G, Flomenbaum, M, and La Harpe, R), July, 821

#### Forensic psychiatry

Attempted suicide by cop: a case study of traumatic brain injury and the insanity defense (Bresler, S, Scalora, MJ, Elbogen, EB, Moore, YS, and Wood, D), Jan., 190

Introduction for the psychiatry and behavioral science section award winner papers for the 2002 Richard Rosner Award for the best paper by a fellow in forensic psychiatry or forensic psychology (Rosner, R), July, 848

Legal, ethical and clinical implications of prescribing involuntary, life-threatening treatment: the case of the Sunshine Kid (Irvin, TL), July, 856

Osteoporosis associated with the treatment of paraphilias: a clinical review of seven case reports (Grasswick, LJ and Bradford, JM), July, 849

Volitional impairment and the sexually violent predator (Grinage, BD), July, 861

#### Forensic psychology

Attempted suicide by cop: a case study of traumatic brain injury and the insanity defense (Bresler, S, Scalora, MJ, Elbogen, EB, Moore, YS, and Wood, D), Jan., 190

#### Forensic radiology

3D surface and body documentation in forensic medicine: 3-D/CAD photogrammetry merged with 3D radiological scanning (Thali, MJ, Braun, M, Wirth, J, Vock, P, and Dirnhofer, R), Nov., 1356

The use of thoracolumbar and hip joint dysmorphism in identification (Hulewicz, B and Wilcher, GW), July, 842

Virtopsy, a new imaging horizon in forensic pathology: virtual autopsy by postmortem multislice computed tomography (MSCT) and magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)—a feasibility study (Thali, MJ, Yen, K, Schweitzer, W, Vock, P, Boesch, C, Ozdoba, C, Schroth, G, Ith, M, Sonnenschein, M, Doernhoefer, T, Scheurer, E, Plattner, T, and Dirnhofer, R), March, 386

Virtopsy—postmortem multislice computed tomography (MSCT) and magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) in a fatal scuba diving incident (Plattner, T, Thali, MJ, Yen,

K, Sonnenschein, M, Stoupis, C, Vock, P, Zwygart-Brügger, K, Kilchör, T, and Dirnhofer, R), Nov., 1347

#### Forensic taphonomy

Taphonomic mycota: fungi with forensic potential (Carter, DO and Tibbett, M), Jan., 168

#### Forensic toxicology

Analytical aspects of volatile substance abuse (VSA) (Gaulier, JM, Tonnay, V, Faict, T, Sayer, H, Marquet, P, and Lachâtre, G), July, 880

Codeine and morphine blood concentrations increase during blood loss (Kugelberg, FC, Holmgren, P, and Druid, H), May, 664

Polydrug fatality involving metaxalone (Gruszecki, AC, Kloda, S, Simmons, GT, Daly, TM, Hardy, RW, and Robinson, CA), March, 432

#### Fracture

Coronal cleft vertebra initially suspected as an abusive fracture in an infant (Pollak, PA, Stefan, VH, and McLemore, J), July, 836

#### Frictionator

Glass-containing gunshot residue particles: a new type of highly characteristic particle? (Collins, P, Coumbaros, J, Horsley, G, Lynch, B, Kirkbride, KP, Skinner, W, and Klass, G), May, 538

## G

#### Gall stones

Stability of cholesterol gall stones after 165 years of burial (Wu, AHB and Bellantoni, NF), May, 633

#### Gamma-hydroxybutyric acid (GHB)

Identification and quantitation of gamma-hydroxybutyrate (NaGHB) by nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy (Chew, SL and Meyers, JA), March, 292

#### Gander

The Gander disaster: dental identification in a military tragedy (Brannon, RB, Morlang, WM, and Smith, BC), Nov., 1331

#### Gas chromatography

Identification of pressure-sensitive adhesive polypropylene tape (Sakayanagi, M, Konda, Y, Watanabe, K, and Harigaya, Y), Jan., 68

#### Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry

Analysis and classification of common vegetable oils (Pitts, SJ and Thomson, CI), Nov., 1293

Characterization of surface organic components of human hair by on-line supercritical fluid extraction—gas chromatography/mass spectrometry: a feasibility study and comparison with human identification using mitochondrial DNA sequences (Benner,

BA, Goodpaster, JV, DeGrasse, JA, Tully, LA, and Levin, BC), May, 554  
Contamination of brake fluid by power steering fluid (Stauffer, E and Lentini, JJ), July, 798

Evaluation of extraction techniques for the forensic analysis of human scalp hair using gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) (Goodpaster, JV, Drumheller, BC, and Benner, BA), March, 299

#### Gelatin lifters

Lifting shoeprints using gelatin lifters and a hydraulic press (Shor, Y, Tsach, T, Vinokurov, A, Glatstein, B, Landau, E, and Levin, N), March, 368

#### GenoFix™

Author's response (Frégeau, CJ and Birnboim, HC), Jan., 257

#### Genomic DNA

Developmental validation of a real-time quantitative PCR assay for automated quantification of human DNA (Richard, ML, Frappier, RH, and Newsman, JC), Sept., 1041

#### Genotype

A classifier for the SNP-based inference of ancestry (Frudakis, T, Kondragunta, V, Thomas, M, Gaskin, Z, Ginjupalli, S, Gunturi, S, Ponnuswamy, V, Natarajan, S, and Nachimuthu, PK), July, 771

#### Genotyping

Allelic frequencies of two Y-STRs in a Chinese population (Tang, JP, Hou, YP, Zhang, HJ, Zhu, QF, Wang, XD, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Liao, LC), Sept., 1186

#### Geophysics

Searching for graves using geophysical technology: field tests with ground penetrating radar, magnetometry, and electrical resistivity (Buck, S), Jan., 5

#### GHB

Testing for GHB in hair by GC/MS/MS after a single exposure application to document sexual assault (Kintz, P, Cirimele, V, Jamey, C, and Ludes, B), Jan., 195

#### Glass

Glass-containing gunshot residue particles: a new type of highly characteristic particle? (Collins, P, Coumbaros, J, Horsley, G, Lynch, B, Kirkbride, KP, Skinner, W, and Klass, G), May, 538

#### Glass comparisons

Elemental analysis of glass fragments by ICP-MS as evidence of association: analysis of a case (Montero, S, Hobbs, AL, French, TA, and Almirall, JR), Sept., 1101

#### Glass evidence

Commentary on: Bottrell MC, Webb JB. Review of: forensic interpretation of glass evidence. *J Forensic Sci* 2002;47(4):926-7 (Hicks, TN, Buckleton, JS, and Curran, JM), May, 694

Commentary on: Bottrell MC, Webb, JB. Review of: forensic interpretation of glass evidence. *J Forensic Sci* 2002;47(4):926-7. (Aitken, CGG and Taroni, F), May, 695

#### Glycols

Contamination of brake fluid by power steering fluid (Stauffer, E and Lentini, JJ), July, 798

#### Ground penetrating radar

Searching for graves using geophysical technology: field tests with ground penetrating radar, magnetometry, and electrical resistivity (Buck, S), Jan., 5

#### GSR

ENFSI proficiency test program on identification of GSR by SEM/EDX (Niewoehner, L, Wenz, HW, Andrasko, J, Beijer, R, and Gunaratnam, L), July, 786

#### Guest reviewers

In recognition and appreciation, guest and invited reviewer—2002 (Peat, MA), July, 885

#### Gun shot wounds

Meningitis following gunshot wound of the neck (Spitz, DJ and Ouban, A), Nov., 1369

#### Gunpowder residue

Vacuum collection of gunpowder residues from clothing worn by shooting suspects, and their analysis by GC/TEA, IMS, and GC/MS (Zeichner, A, Eldar, B, Glatstein, B, Koffman, A, Tamiri, T, and Muller, D), Sept., 961

#### Gunshot residue

A new method for collection and identification of gunshot residues from the hands of shooters (Reis, EL, Souza Sarkis, JE, Neto, ON, Rodrigues, C, Kakazu, MH, and Viebig, S), Nov., 1269

Characterization of pyrotechnic reaction residue particles by SEM/EDS (Kosanke, KL, Dujay, RC, and Kosanke, B), May, 531  
ENFSI proficiency test program on identification of GSR by SEM/EDX (Niewoehner, L, Wenz, HW, Andrasko, J, Beijer, R, and Gunaratnam, L), July, 786

Glass-containing gunshot residue particles: a new type of highly characteristic particle? (Collins, P, Coumbaros, J, Horsley, G, Lynch, B, Kirkbride, KP, Skinner, W, and Klass, G), May, 538

#### Gunshot wounds

Gunshot fatalities in children and adolescents in New York City (Gill, JR, Lenz, K, and Amolat, MJ), July, 832

Planned complex suicide by self-poisoning and a manipulated blank revolver: remarkable findings due to multiple gunshot wounds and self-made wooden projectiles (Padosch, S, Schmidt, P, and Madea, B), Nov., 1371

#### Gustafson's method

Model of age estimation based on dental factors of unknown cadavers among Iranians

(Monzavi, BF, Ghodoosi, A, Savabi, O, Hasanazadeh, A, and Karimi, A), March, 379

## H

#### Hair

Characterization of surface organic components of human hair by on-line supercritical fluid extraction—gas chromatography/mass spectrometry: a feasibility study and comparison with human identification using mitochondrial DNA sequences (Benner, BA, Goodpaster, JV, DeGrasse, JA, Tully, LA, and Levin, BC), May, 554

Evaluation of extraction techniques for the forensic analysis of human scalp hair using gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) (Goodpaster, JV, Drumheller, BC, and Benner, BA), March, 299

Testing for GHB in hair by GC/MS/MS after a single exposure application to document sexual assault (Kintz, P, Cirimele, V, Jamey, C, and Ludes, B), Jan., 195

#### Hair ID

Review of: Hair ID. An interactive tool for identifying Australian mammalian hair (Houck, MM), Nov., 1439

#### Handwriting

Authors' response (Srihari, SN), July, 919  
Color separation of signature and stamp inks to facilitate handwriting examination (Chaikovskiy, A, Brown, S, David, LS, Balman, A, and Barzovski, A), Nov., 1396  
Commentary on: Srihari SN, Cha S-H, Arora H, Lee S. Individuality of handwriting. *J Forensic Sci* 2002;47(4):856-72 (Saks, MJ), July, 916

#### Hanging

Suicidal hangings in jail using telephone cords (Quinton, RA and Dolinak, D), Sept., 1151

#### Haplotype

Haplotype distribution of nine Y-chromosome STR-loci in two northern Spanish populations (Asturias and Aragon) (Martinez-Jarreta, B, Nieves, P, Abecia, E, Hinojal, R, and Budowle, B), Jan., 204

Haplotype frequencies of three Y-chromosome STR loci in Tibetan ethnic group of Chinese population (Ying, BW, Tang, JP, Gao, YZ, Chen, YL, Li, YB, Wu, J, Zhang, J, Shi, MS, Zhu, QF, Zhou, XK, and Hou, YP), March, 449

Y-chromosomal STR haplotypes at the loci DYS19, DYS385, DYS389II, DYS390, DYS391, and DYS393 in Marmara Region of Turkey (Çakir, AH and Çelebioglu, A), Jan., 215

Y-chromosome STR haplotypes in a Han ethnic group of Chinese population (Shi, MS, Tang, JP, Zhang, HJ, Ying, BW, Deng, JQ, Yan, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, Hou, YP, and Lin, W), Nov., 1431

**Haplotype frequency**

Haplotype frequency distribution of two autosomal microsatellites (D12S66 and D12S67) among five endogamous population groups in India (Das, B and Seshadri, M), Sept., 1191

**Hardy-Weinberg expectation**

Distribution of D3S1358, D21S11, FGA, vWA alleles in a central Italian population sample (Vecchiotti, C, Spaltro, G, Boninfante, B, and Di Nunno, N), July, 896

**Henry Lee**

Review of: Henry Lee's Crime Scene Handbook (Bommarito, CR), Nov., 1436

**Herbarium**

Letter to the editor (Schierenbeck, KA), May, 696

**Hip joint dysmorphism**

Erratum/correction of Hulewicz B and Wilcher GW. The use of thoracolumbar and hip joint dysmorphism in identification. *J Forensic Sci* 2003 July;48(4):842-847 (Hulewicz, B and Wilcher, GW), Nov., 1443

**HLA-DQA1**

Evaluation of the DNA stability of forensic markers used in betel-quid chewers' oral swab samples and oral cancerous specimens: implications for forensic application (Yang, CH, Hsieh, LL, Tsai, CW, Chiou, FS, Chou, SL, Hsu, BD, and Pai, CY), Jan., 88

HLA-DQA1 and polymarker allele frequencies in Peru (Pérez, L, Hau, J, and García, O), March, 438

HLA-DQA1 and polymarker locus allele frequencies in the Northeast Region of Colombia (Departments of Santander, Norte de Santander, Boyaca and Casanare) (Vargas, CI, Castillo, A, Lemus, M, Gil, AM, Pico, AL, and García, O), March, 440

**Homicide**

Homicide attempt with a Japanese samurai sword (Raul, JS, Berthelon, L, Geraut, A, Tracqui, A, and Ludes, B), July, 839

**Human DNA**

Development of an Alu-based, QSY 7-labeled primer PCR method for quantitation of human DNA in forensic samples (Nicklas, JA and Buel, E), March, 282

Development of an Alu-based, real-time PCR method for quantitation of human DNA in forensic samples (Nicklas, JA and Buel, E), Sept., 936

**Human ear**

Erratum/correction of Swift B and Rutty GN. The human ear: its role in forensic practice. *J Forensic Sci* 2003 Jan.48(1):153-160 (Swift, B and Rutty, GN), May, 700

**Human H19 gene**

Novel paternity testing by distinguishing parental alleles at a VNTR locus in the dif-

ferentially methylated region upstream of the human H19 gene (Naito, E, Dewa, K, Fukuda, M, Sumi, H, Wakabayashi, Y, Umetsu, K, Yuasa, I, and Yamanouchi, H), Nov., 1275

**Human identification**

A metric method for sex determination using the hipbone and the femur (Albanese, J), March, 263

Autosomal microsatellite profile of three socially diverse ethnic Tamil populations of India (Sitalaximi, T, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 211

Characterization of surface organic components of human hair by on-line supercritical fluid extraction—gas chromatography/mass spectrometry: a feasibility study and comparison with human identification using mitochondrial DNA sequences (Benner, BA, Goodpaster, JV, DeGrasse, JA, Tully, LA, and Levin, BC), May, 554

Dentists' qualifications affect the accuracy of radiographic identification (Soomer, H, Lincoln, MJ, Ranta, H, Penttilä, A, and Leibur, E), Sept., 1121

Development and validation of a multiplexed Y-chromosome STR genotyping system, Y-PLEX™6, for forensic casework (Sinha, SK, Budowle, B, Arcot, SS, Richey, SL, Chakraborty, R, Jones, MD, Wojtkiewicz, PW, Schoenbauer, DA, Gross, AM, Sinha, SK, and Shewale, JG), Jan., 93

DNA profiling of azoospermic semen samples from vasectomized males by using Y-PLEX™6 amplification kit (Shewale, JG, Sikka, SC, Schneida, E, and Sinha, SK), Jan., 127

Mummified trophy heads from Peru: diagnostic features and medicolegal significance (Verano, JW), May, 525

Nonmetric subadult skeletal sexing traits: I. A blind test of the accuracy of eight previously proposed methods using prehistoric known-sex mummies from Northern Chile (Sutter, RC), Sept., 927

Population data of ABO gene applicable to human identification in Koreans (Shin, KJ, Yang, YS, Choi, JH, Yoon, CL, Park, KK, Cho, SH, and Kim, CY), Nov., 1424

The diversity of adult dental patterns in the United States and the implications for personal identification (Adams, BJ), May, 497

**Human osteology**

Osteometric sorting of commingled human remains (Byrd, JE and Adams, BJ), July, 717

**HUMFGA**

AmpFℓSTR® Profiler Plus™ short tandem repeat DNA analysis of casework samples, mixture samples, and non-human DNA samples amplified under reduced PCR volume conditions (25 µL) (Frégeau, CJ, Bowen, KL, Leclair, B, Trudel, I, Bishop, L, and Fournay, RM), Sept., 1014

**Humidity**

ESDA processing and latent fingerprint development: the humidity effect (Azoury, M, Gabbay, R, Cohen, D, and Almog, J), May, 564

**HUMvWA**

AmpFℓSTR® Profiler Plus™ short tandem repeat DNA analysis of casework samples, mixture samples, and non-human DNA samples amplified under reduced PCR volume conditions (25 µL) (Frégeau, CJ, Bowen, KL, Leclair, B, Trudel, I, Bishop, L, and Fournay, RM), Sept., 1014

**Hyperextension**

Hyperextension and rotation of head causing internal carotid artery laceration with basilar subarachnoid hematoma (Kindelberger, D, Gilmore, K, Catanese, CA, and Armbrustmacher, VW), Nov., 1366

**Hypervariable region I and II**

Mitochondrial DNA hypervariable Region I and II sequence polymorphism in the Dravidian linguistic group of India (Rajkumar, R and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 227

**Hypervariable region-1**

Variation of the hypervariable region-1 of mitochondrial DNA in Central-Eastern Italy (Verginelli, F, Donati, F, Coia, V, Boschi, I, Palmirotta, R, Costantini, RM, Destro-Bisol, G, and Battista, P), March, 443

**I****Iatrogenesis**

Iatrogenic catheter-related cardiac tamponade: a case report of fatal hydropericardium following subcutaneous implantation of a chemotherapeutic injection port (Shields, LE, Hunsaker, DM, and Hunsaker, III, JC), March, 414

**Identification**

The human ear: its role in forensic practice (Swift, B and Rutty, GN), Jan., 153

The use of thoracolumbar and hip joint dysmorphism in identification (Hulewicz, B and Wilcher, GW), July, 842

**Identification criteria**

Firearm and toolmark identification criteria: a review of the literature, Part II (Nichols, RG), March, 318

**Identity documents**

The forensic analysis of thermal transfer printing (LaPorte, GM, Wilson, JD, Mancke, A, Payne, JA, Ramotowski, RS, and Fortunato, SL), Sept., 1163

**Ignitable liquid residues**

GC-MS of ignitable liquids using solvent-desorbed SPME for automated analysis (Harris, AC and Wheeler, JF), Jan., 41

**Imcro-computed tomography**

Forensic microradiology: micro-computed tomography (micro-CT) and analysis of

patterned injuries inside of bone (Thali, MJ, Taubenreuther, U, Karolczak, M, Braun, M, Brueschweiler, W, Kalender, WA, and Dirnhofer, R), Nov., 1336

#### In memoriam

In memoriam: James G. Zimmerly, M.D., J.D. (Wecht, CH), March, 481

#### 1,2-Indandione

Optimization and initial evaluation of 1,2-indandione as a reagent for fingerprint detection (Gardner, SJ and Hewlett, DF), Nov., 1288

#### Indented impressions

Deciphering indented impressions on plastic (Brown, S, Klein, A, and Chaikovsky, A), July, 869

#### Indian population

DNA polymorphism study at D1S80, DYS19, DYS287, and DYF155S2 in two tribal populations from central India (Das, B and Seshadri, M), Sept., 1193

#### Individuality

Authors' response (Srihari, SN), July, 919

#### Inductively coupled plasma-mass spectrometry

A new method for collection and identification of gunshot residues from the hands of shooters (Reis, EL, Souza Sarkis, JE, Neto, ON, Rodrigues, C, Kakazu, MH, and Viebig, S), Nov., 1269

#### Infection

Meningitis following gunshot wound of the neck (Spitz, DJ and Ouban, A), Nov., 1369

#### Injury

Postmortem findings in 22 victims due to two grain silo explosions in France (Botti, K, Grosleron-Gros, N, Khaldi, N, Oliviera, A, and Gromb, S), July, 827

#### Ink

A study to investigate the evidential value of blue gel pen inks (Mazzella, WD and Khanmy-Vital, A), March, 419  
Characterization and aging study of currency ink and currency canine training aids using headspace SPME/GC-MS (Vu, D-TT), July, 754

#### Ink analysis

The forensic analysis of thermal transfer printing (LaPorte, GM, Wilson, JD, Mancke, A, Payne, JA, Ramotowski, RS, and Fortunato, SL), Sept., 1163

#### Ink comparison

An esoteric technique useful in the identification of unidentified remains from the examination of faded, illegible hospital identification wristbands (Anthony, AT, Gayton, BC, and McVicker, BC), July, 817

#### Inkjet printing

The effects of latent print processing on questioned documents produced by office machine systems utilizing inkjet technol-

ogy and toner (LaPorte, GM and Ramotowski, R), May, 658

#### Insanity defense

Attempted suicide by cop: a case study of traumatic brain injury and the insanity defense (Bresler, S, Scalora, MJ, Elbogen, EB, Moore, YS, and Wood, D), Jan., 190

#### Insect fauna

Insect faunal succession on decaying rabbit carcasses in Punjab, India (Bharti, M and Singh, D), Sept., 1133

#### In-situ PCR

Author's response (Dettmeyer, R), Sept., 1205

#### Interrogations

Review of: practical aspects of interview and interrogation, 2nd edition (Horvath, F and Blair, JP), Nov., 1440

#### Interviews

Review of: practical aspects of interview and interrogation, 2nd edition (Horvath, F and Blair, JP), Nov., 1440

#### Intracerebral hematoma

The analysis of an intracerebral hematoma for drugs of abuse (McIntyre, IM, Hamm, CE, Sherrard, JL, Gary, RD, Riley, AC, and Lucas, JR), May, 680

#### Inventor of the Breathalyzer

Obituary—Robert F. Borkenstein 1912–2002 (Logan, BK), May, 692

#### Involuntary treatment

Legal, ethical and clinical implications of prescribing involuntary, life-threatening treatment: the case of the Sunshine Kid (Irvin, TL), July, 856

#### ITS regions

PCR-RFLP identification of Diptera (Caliphoridae, Muscidae and Sarcophagidae)—a generally applicable method (Ratcliffe, ST, Webb, DW, Weinzierl, RA, and Robertson, HM), July, 783

## J

#### Japanese sword

Homicide attempt with a Japanese samurai sword (Raul, JS, Berthelon, L, Geraut, A, Tracqui, A, and Ludes, B), July, 839

#### Justice

President's editorial—the journey to justice (Melson, KE), July, 705

## L

#### Landmines

Quantification and aging of the post-blast residue of TNT landmines (Oxley, JC, Smith, JL, Resende, E, and Pearce, E), July, 742

#### Laser desorption mass spectrometry

Photodegradation and laser desorption mass spectrometry for the characterization of dyes used in red pen inks (Dunn, JD, Siegel, JA, and Allison, J), May, 652  
The direct detection and identification of staining dyes from security inks in the presence of other colorants, on currency and fabrics, by laser desorption mass spectrometry (Balko, L and Allison, J), Sept., 1172

#### Latent fingerprints

ESDA processing and latent fingerprint development: the humidity effect (Azoury, M, Gabbay, R, Cohen, D, and Almog, J), May, 564  
Optimization and initial evaluation of 1,2-indandione as a reagent for fingerprint detection (Gardner, SJ and Hewlett, DF), Nov., 1288

#### LDLR

HLA-DQA1 and polymarker allele frequencies in Peru (Pérez, L, Hau, J, and García, O), March, 438

HLA-DQA1 and polymarker locus allele frequencies in the Northeast Region of Colombia (Departments of Santander, Norte de Santander, Boyaca and Casanare) (Vargas, CI, Castillo, A, Lemus, M, Gil, AM, Pico, AL, and García, O), March, 440

#### Legal education

Review of: statistics for lawyers, 2nd ed. (Dow, SB and DeJong, C), May, 700

#### Likelihood ratio

How the probability of a false positive affects the value of DNA evidence (Thompson, WC, Taroni, F, and Aitken, CGG), Jan., 47

#### Liposuction

Commentary on: Platt MS, et al. Death associated with liposuction: case reports and review of the literature. *J Forensic Sci* 2002;47(1):205–207 (Coldiron, B), March, 471

Commentary on: Platt MS, Kholer LJ, Ruiz R, Cohle SD, Ravichandran P. Deaths associated with liposuction: case reports and review of the literature. *J Forensic Sci* 2002;47(1):205–207 (Coleman, WP and Lawrence, N), May, 697

#### Liver disease

Brain amino acid abnormalities in liver disease—a postmortem study (Muschhoff, F, Schmidt, P, Madea, B, Schoenemeier, S, Buerrig, KF, Jacob, B, Bonte, W, and Daldrup, T), Nov., 1379

#### Long QT syndrome

Schizophrenia as a cause of death (Rosh, A, Sampson, BA, and Hirsch, CS), Jan., 164

## M

#### Malaria

Malaria deaths in the United States: case report and review of deaths, 1979–1998

(Stoppacher, R and Adams, SP), March, 404

### Mammalian hair

Review of: Hair ID. An interactive tool for identifying Australian mammalian hair (Houck, MM), Nov., 1439

### Marijuana

A simple DNA extraction method for marijuana samples used in amplified fragment length polymorphism (AFLP) analysis (Coyle, HM, Shutler, G, Abrams, S, Hanniman, J, Neylon, S, Ladd, C, Palmbach, T, and Lee, HC), March, 343

### Mass disaster

Commentary on: AmpF $\ell$ STR Profile Plus and AmpF $\ell$ STR COfiler analysis of tissues stored in GenoFix, a new tissue preservative solution for mass disaster DNA identification. *J Forensic Sci* 2001;46(5):1180-90 (Arya, SC and Agarwal, N), Jan., 256  
Investigation of Italy's deadliest building collapse: forensic aspects of a mass disaster (Campobasso, CP, Falamingo, R, and Vinci, F), May, 635  
The Gander disaster: dental identification in a military tragedy (Brannon, RB, Morlang, WM, and Smith, BC), Nov., 1331

### Mass spectrometry

Identification of pressure-sensitive adhesive polypropylene tape (Sakayanagi, M, Konda, Y, Watanabe, K, and Harigaya, Y), Jan., 68

### Materials science

A potential metallographic technique for the investigation of pipe bombings (Walsh, GA, Inal, OT, and Romero, VD), Sept., 945

### Media violence

A media violence-inspired juvenile sexual homicide offender 13 years later (Myers, WC, Eggleston, CF, and Smoak, P), Nov., 1385

### Meningitis

Meningitis following gunshot wound of the neck (Spitz, DJ and Ouban, A), Nov., 1369

### Methadone

Methadone-related deaths in Hennepin County, Minnesota: 1992-2002 (Gagajewski, A and Apple, FS), May, 668

### Methadone toxicity

Pharmacogenomics as an aspect of molecular autopsy for forensic pathology/toxicology: does genotyping CYP 2D6 serve as an adjunct for certifying methadone toxicity? (Wong, SH, Wagner, MA, Jentzen, J, Schur, C, Bjerke, J, Gock, SB, and Chang, CC), Nov., 1406

### Methamphetamine

Two fatal cases involving concurrent use of methamphetamine and morphine (Uemura, K, Sorimachi, Y, Yashiki, M, and Yoshida, K), Sept., 1179

### 3,4-Methylenedioxymethamphetamine

Chemical profiling of 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA) tablets seized in Hong Kong (Cheng, WC, Poon, NL, and Chan, MF), Nov., 1249

### Microfluids

STR DNA typing: increased sensitivity and efficient sample consumption using reduced PCR reaction volumes (Leclair, B, Sgueglia, JB, Wojtowicz, PC, Juston, AC, Frégeau, CJ, and Fourney, RM), Sept., 1001

### Microsatellite

Forensic assessment of ACTBP2 (SE33) microsatellite (Ghosh, A and Seshadri, M), Sept., 1195  
Frequencies at CD4, FES, and F13A1 microsatellite loci in Central-Southern Sardinia (Italy) (Battaglia, C, Ruscitto, D, Destro-Bisol, G, Vacca, L, Calò, C, and Vona, G), March, 442  
Haplotype distribution of nine Y-chromosome STR-loci in two northern Spanish populations (Asturias and Aragon) (Martinez-Jarreta, B, Nievas, P, Abecia, E, Hinojal, R, and Budowle, B), Jan., 204

### Minisatellite

Allele frequencies for D1S80 (pMCT118) locus in some East European populations (Verbenko, DA, Kekeeva, TV, Pogoda, TV, Khusnutdinova, EK, Mikulich, AI, Kravchenko, SA, Livshits, LA, Bebyakova, NA, and Limborska, SA), Jan., 207

### MiniSTR

The development of reduced size STR amplicons as tools for analysis of degraded DNA (Butler, JM, Shen, Y, and McCord, BR), Sept., 1054

### Mitochondrial DNA

Mitochondrial DNA hypervariable Region I and II sequence polymorphism in the Dravidian linguistic group of India (Rajkumar, R and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 227  
The fingernails of Mary Sullivan: developing reliable methods for selectively isolating endogenous and exogenous DNA from evidence (Cline, RE, Laurent, NM, and Foran, DR), March, 328  
Sequence polymorphisms of the mitochondrial DNA control region in 105 Chinese Han population (Rao, L, Wu, MY, Liang, WB, and Zhang, L), July, 891  
Variation of the hypervariable region-1 of mitochondrial DNA in Central-Eastern Italy (Verginelli, F, Donati, F, Coia, V, Boschi, I, Palmirotta, R, Costantini, RM, Destro-Bisol, G, and Battista, P), March, 443

### Mitochondrial DNA analysis

Extraction and analysis of human nuclear and mitochondrial DNA from electron beam irradiated envelopes (Withrow, AG, Sikorsky, J, Downs, U, and Fenger, T), Nov., 1302

### Mitochondrial DNA sequencing

Evaluation of a multicapillary electrophoresis instrument for mitochondrial DNA typing (Stewart, JE, Aagaard, PJ, Pokorak, EG, Polanskey, D, and Budowle, B), May, 571

### Moroccan population

DNA short tandem repeat profiling of Morocco (Jauffrit, A, Amri, HE, Airaud, F, André, MT, Herbert, O, Landeau-Trottier, G, Giraudet, S, Richard, C, Chaventré, A, and Moisan, JP), March, 458

### Morphine

Two fatal cases involving concurrent use of methamphetamine and morphine (Uemura, K, Sorimachi, Y, Yashiki, M, and Yoshida, K), Sept., 1179

### Morphology

The human ear: its role in forensic practice (Swift, B and Ruttly, GN), Jan., 153

### Mortality

High mortality rates among inmates during the year following their discharge from a French prison (Verger, P, Rotily, M, Prudhomme, J, and Bird, S), May, 614  
Mortality in cerebral palsy: the importance of the cause of CP on the manner of death (Rosen, RS, Armbrustmacher, VW, and Sampson, BA), Sept., 1144

### Mouth

The relationship between the soft tissues and the skeletal detail of the mouth (Wilkinson, CM, Motwani, M, and Chiang, E), July, 728

### MtDNA

Allele frequencies of mitochondrial DNA STR locus in two Chinese ethnic groups (Tang, H, Liu, YC, Yan, JW, Ma, WS, Gao, JW, and Hou, YP), March, 445

### Multiplex

Development and validation of a multiplexed Y-chromosome STR genotyping system, Y-PLEX<sup>TM</sup>6, for forensic casework (Sinha, SK, Budowle, B, Arcot, SS, Richey, SL, Chakraborty, R, Jones, MD, Wojtkiewicz, PW, Schoenbauer, DA, Gross, AM, Sinha, SK, and Shewale, JG), Jan., 93

### Mycology

Taphonomic mycota: fungi with forensic potential (Carter, DO and Tibbett, M), Jan., 168

### Myocarditis

Commentary on: Dettmeyer R, Kandolf R, Baasner A, Banaschak S, Eis-Hubinger AM, Madea B. Fatal parvovirus B19 myocarditis in an 8-year-old boy. *J Forensic Sci* 2003;48(1):183-186 (Arya, S and Agarwal, N), Sept., 1204  
Fatal parvovirus B19 myocarditis in an 8-year-old boy (Dettmeyer, R, Kandolf, R, Baasner, A, Banaschak, S, Eis-Hubinger, AM, and Madea, B), Jan., 183

## N

**Nail gun**

A review of nail gun suicides and an atypical case report (Shakir, A, Koehler, SA, and Wecht, CH), March, 409

**Neuroleptics**

Neuroleptic-induced akathisia and violence: a review (Leong, GB and Silva, JA), Jan., 187

**Neuropathology**

Spontaneous cerebellar hemorrhage in children (Rosen, RS, Armbrustmacher, VW, and Sampson, BA), Jan., 177

**Non-destructive ink examination**

An esoteric technique useful in the identification of unidentified remains from the examination of faded, illegible hospital identification wristbands (Anthony, AT, Gayton, BC, and McVicker, BC), July, 817

**Nuclear DNA analysis**

Extraction and analysis of human nuclear and mitochondrial DNA from electron beam irradiated envelopes (Withrow, AG, Sikorsky, J, Downs, U, and Fenger, T), Nov., 1302

**Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy (NMR)**

Identification and quantitation of gamma-hydroxybutyrate (NaGHB) by nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy (Chew, SL and Meyers, JA), March, 292

## O

**Obituary**

In memoriam: James G. Zimmerly, M.D., J.D. (Wecht, CH), March, 481

**Odontology**

A web-based survey of odontologist's opinions concerning bitemark analyses (Pretty, IA), Sept., 1117

**On-fiber derivatization**

New developments in SPME Part I: the use of vapor-phase deprotonation and on-fiber derivatization with alkylchloroformates in the analysis of preparations containing amphetamines (Brown, H, Kirkbride, KP, Pigou, PE, and Walker, GS), Nov., 1231

**Orbit**

Measurement of eyeball protrusion and its application in facial reconstruction (Wilkinson, CM and Mautner, SA), Jan., 12

**Orissa**

Allele frequency of eight Y-chromosome STR loci in Oriya population of India (Sahoo, S, Chainy, BY, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 245

**Osteoporosis**

Osteoporosis associated with the treatment of paraphilias: a clinical review of seven

case reports (Grasswick, LJ and Bradford, JM), July, 849

**Overdose**

Polydrug fatality involving metaxalone (Gruszecki, AC, Kloda, S, Simmons, GT, Daly, TM, Hardy, RW, and Robinson, CA), March, 432

**Oxycodone**

A fatal drug interaction between oxycodone and clonazepam (Burrows, DL, Hagardorn, AN, Harlan, GC, Wallen, ED, and Ferslew, KE), May, 683

Postmortem oxycodone and hydrocodone blood concentrations (Spiller, HA), March, 429

## P

**Paint**

Review of: forensic examination of glass and paint (Houck, MM), March, 473

**Parasomnia overlap syndrome**

Parasomnia pseudo-suicide (Mahowald, MW, Schenck, CH, Goldner, M, Bachelder, V, and Cramer-Bornemann, M), Sept., 1158

**Parvovirus B 19**

Author's response (Dettmeyer, R), Sept., 1205

Commentary on: Dettmeyer R, Kandolf R, Baasner A, Banaschak S, Eis-Hubinger AM, Madea B. Fatal parvovirus B19 myocarditis in an 8-year-old boy. *J Forensic Sci* 2003;48(1):183-186 (Arya, S and Agarwal, N), Sept., 1204

Fatal parvovirus B19 myocarditis in an 8-year-old boy (Dettmeyer, R, Kandolf, R, Baasner, A, Banaschak, S, Eis-Hubinger, AM, and Madea, B), Jan., 183

**Paternity**

Detection of fetal DNA in a cell pellet after centrifugation of mountant (Banaschak, S and Michael, M), Jan., 135

**Paternity testing**

Novel paternity testing by distinguishing parental alleles at a VNTR locus in the differentially methylated region upstream of the human H19 gene (Naito, E, Dewa, K, Fukuda, M, Sumi, H, Wakabayashi, Y, Umetsu, K, Yuasa, I, and Yamanouchi, H), Nov., 1275

**Pathology**

An esoteric technique useful in the identification of unidentified remains from the examination of faded, illegible hospital identification wristbands (Anthony, AT, Gayton, BC, and McVicker, BC), July, 817

**Patterned injury**

Forensic microradiology: micro-computed tomography (micro-CT) and analysis of patterned injuries inside of bone (Thali, MJ, Taubenreuther, U, Karolczak, M, Braun, M,

Brueschweiler, W, Kalender, WA, and Dirnhofer, R), Nov., 1336

**PCR**

Distribution of D5S818, D7S820, D8S1179, D13S317, D18S51 alleles in a Central Italian population sample (Vecchiotti, C, Spaltro, G, Boninfante, B, and Di Nunno, N), May, 690

Performance evaluation of two multiplexes used in fluorescent short tandem repeat DNA analysis (Buse, EL, Putinier, JC, Hong, MM, Yap, AE, and Hartmann, JM), March, 348

Population genetics of 12 STR loci in a sample of Mestizos from Ecuador (South America) (Sánchez, D, González-Andrade, F, and Martínez-Jarreta, B), March, 453

**Pediatrics**

Spontaneous cerebellar hemorrhage in children (Rosen, RS, Armbrustmacher, VW, and Sampson, BA), Jan., 177

**Pedigree reconstruction**

A clustering algorithm using DNA marker information for sub-pedigree reconstruction (Cowell, RG and Mostad, P), Nov., 1239

**Pelvis**

A metric method for sex determination using the hipbone and the femur (Albanese, J), March, 263

**Penta D**

DNA short tandem repeat profiling of Morocco (Jauffrit, A, Amri, HE, Airaud, F, André, MT, Herbert, O, Landeau-Trottier, G, Giraudet, S, Richard, C, Chaventré, A, and Moisan, JP), March, 458

**Pentanucleotide tandem repeat marker**

Variant alleles on the Penta E locus in the PowerPlex® 16 kit (Mizuno, N, Sekiguchi, K, Sato, H, and Kasai, K), March, 358

**Pepper spray products**

An alternative method to screen for pepper spray residue (Gillis, TD, Kubic, TA, and De Forest, PR), Jan., 111

**Personal identification**

Establishing personal identification based on specific patterns of missing, filled, and unrestored teeth (Adams, BJ), May, 487

**Personality disorder**

Measures of aggression and mood changes in male weightlifters with and without androgenic anabolic steroid use (Perry, PJ, Kutscher, EC, Lund, BC, Yates, WR, Holman, TL, and Demers, L), May, 646

**PETN (pentaerythritol tetranitrate)**

Trends in explosive contamination (Oxley, JC, Smith, JL, Resende, E, Pearce, E, and Chamberlain, T), March, 334

**Pharmacokinetics**

Codeine and morphine blood concentrations increase during blood loss (Kugelberg, FC, Holmgren, P, and Druid, H), May, 664

**Photogrammetry**

3D surface and body documentation in forensic medicine: 3-D/CAD photogrammetry merged with 3D radiological scanning (Thali, MJ, Braun, M, Wirth, J, Vock, P, and Dirnhofer, R), Nov., 1356

**Photography**

Background correction in forensic photography I. Photography of blood under conditions of non-uniform illumination or variable substrate color—Theoretical aspects and proof of concept (Wagner, JH and Miskelly, GM), May, 593

Background correction in forensic photography II. Photography of blood under conditions of non-uniform illumination or variable substrate color—practical aspects and limitations (Wagner, JH and Miskelly, GM), May, 604

**Physical anthropology**

Discriminant function sexing of fragmentary and complete femora: standards for contemporary Croatia (Šlaus, M, Strinovic, D, Škavic, J, and Petrovecki, V), May, 509

**Physical match**

Physical match: insole and shoe (Shor, Y, Kennedy, RB, Tsach, T, Volkov, N, Novoselsky, Y, and Vinokurov, A), July, 808

**Piercings**

Erratum/correction of Swift B and Rutty GN. The human ear: its role in forensic practice. *J Forensic Sci* 2003 Jan.48(1): 153–160 (Swift, B and Rutty, GN), May, 700

**Pipe bombs**

A potential metallographic technique for the investigation of pipe bombings (Walsh, GA, Inal, OT, and Romero, VD), Sept., 945

**Plastic**

Deciphering indented impressions on plastic (Brown, S, Klein, A, and Chaikovsky, A), July, 869

**Poisoning**

Evidence of hexavalent chromium ingestion (Kinoshita, H, Ameno, K, Sumi, Y, Kumihashi, M, Ijiri, I, Ameno, S, Kubota, A, and Hishida, S), May, 631

**Polygraph testing**

Review of: Handbook of polygraph testing (Horvath, F), Nov., 1437

**Polygraphy**

Review of: Handbook of polygraph testing (Horvath, F), Nov., 1437

**Polymarker (PM)**

Evaluation of the DNA stability of forensic markers used in betel-quid chewers' oral swab samples and oral cancerous specimens: implications for forensic application (Yang, CH, Hsieh, LL, Tsai, CW, Chiou, FS, Chou, SL, Hsu, BD, and Pai, CY), Jan., 88

**Polymerase chain reaction**

Allele frequencies and statistical parameters for eight STR loci in Córdoba (Argentina) population (Silvart, TG, Lucca, MA, Miozzo, MC, Furrer, VE, Mutal, SA, Pacharoni, C, Martinez, G, and Modesti, NM), Jan., 240

Allele frequencies for two STR loci D11S1977 and D22S444 in Chinese population (Ying, BW, Tang, JP, Gao, YZ, Hou, YP, Li, YB, Wu, J, Zhang, J, and Yan, J), Jan., 219

Allele frequencies for two STR loci D21S1436, D21S2052 in Chinese population (Yan, J, Hou, YP, Wu, J, Li, YB, Tang, JP, Gao, YZ, and Ying, BW), Jan., 206

Allele frequencies for two STR loci D9S1118 and D20S161 in Chinese Han ethnic group in Chengdu (Sun, DH, Hou, YP, Li, YB, Wu, J, Mao, J, Wang, H, Zhang, J, and Ding, Y), July, 905

Analysis of human fecal material for autosomal and Y chromosome STRs (Roy, R), Sept., 1035

Angola population data with AmpF $\phi$ STR<sup>TM</sup> Profiler Plus (Geada, H, Viriato, L, Vieira-Silva, C, Cruz, C, Ribeiro, T, and Espinheira, R), Jan., 202

Evaluation of a multicapillary electrophoresis instrument for mitochondrial DNA typing (Stewart, JE, Aagaard, PJ, Pokorak, EG, Polanskey, D, and Budowle, B), May, 571

Molecular phenotyping of a trinucleotide repeat (D5S373) experimental conditions (Luis, JR, Dios, S, Carril, JC, Herrera, R, and Caeiro, B), Jan., 104

Polymorphism and two STR loci on chromosome 21 in a Chinese population (Yan, J, Hou, YP, Wu, J, Li, YB, Shi, MS, Deng, JQ, Ying, BW, and Gao, YZ), Sept., 1185

STR DNA typing: increased sensitivity and efficient sample consumption using reduced PCR reaction volumes (Leclair, B, Sgueglia, JB, Wojtowicz, PC, Juston, AC, Frégeau, CJ, and Fourney, RM), Sept., 1001

The fingernails of Mary Sullivan: developing reliable methods for selectively isolating endogenous and exogenous DNA from evidence (Cline, RE, Laurent, NM, and Foran, DR), March, 328

Two X-chromosome STR loci DXS6804 and DXS9896 frequency data in Chinese population (Deng, JQ, Ying, BW, Shi, MS, Hou, YP, Yan, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, Tang, JP, and Ji, Q), July, 886

Two X-chromosome STR loci DXS6807 and DXS7133 frequency data in Chinese population (Shi, MS, Deng, JQ, Ying, BW, Hou, YP, Yan, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, Tang, JP, and Ji, Q), May, 689

**Polymorphisms**

Gene frequencies for three hypervariable DNA loci in a Chilean population of mixed ancestry (Garriguiry, F, Acuña, M, and Cifuentes, L), Jan., 220

**Population data**

Evidence in support of self declaration as a sampling method for the formation of sub-population DNA database (Walsh, SJ, Triggs, CM, Curran, JM, Cullen, JR, and Buckleton, JS), Sept., 1091

**Population genetics**

A study on polymorphism at short tandem repeat (STR) loci D16S539, D7S820 and D13S317 in the Bharias, a primitive Indian Tribal population from Patalkot, India (Biswas, R and Biswas, K), July, 906

Allele frequencies for D1S80 (pMCT118) locus in some East European populations (Verbenko, DA, Kekeeva, TV, Pogoda, TV, Khusnutdinova, EK, Mikulich, AI, Kravchenko, SA, Livshits, LA, Bebyakova, NA, and Limborska, SA), Jan., 207

Allele frequencies for four short tandem repeat loci in Chinese Han population (Huang, D, Yang, QG, and Yu, CY), Nov., 1433

Allele frequencies for six STR loci (D5S818, D7S820, D8S1179, D13S317, D16S539, FGA) in a population sample of North Italy (Turrina, S and De Leo, D), Jan., 209

Allele frequencies of 13 loci in the Santa Catarina population of Southern Brazil (Caine, LM, Corte-Real, F, Anjos, MJ, Carvalho, M, Serra, A, Antunes, H, Vide, MC, and Vieira, DN), July, 901

Allele frequencies of mitochondrial DNA STR locus in two Chinese ethnic groups (Tang, H, Liu, YC, Yan, JW, Ma, WS, Gao, JW, and Hou, YP), March, 445

Allele frequencies of nine STR loci in Chinese She ethnic group from Zhejiang, China (Zhang, YF, Hou, YP, Li, YY, and Lan, ZC), Jan., 238

Allele frequency distribution for 10 STR loci in the Malay population of Malaysia (Panneerchelvam, S, Haslindawaty, N, Ravichandran, M, Norazmi, MN, and Zainuddin, ZF), March, 451

Allele frequency distribution of Power Plex 1.2 and Profiler Plus short tandem repeats (STR) loci in Egyptian population (Tahir, MA, Herrera, RJ, El-Gohary, M, Granoff, M, and Amjad, M), July, 889

Allele frequency of eight Y-chromosome STR loci in Oriya population of India (Sahoo, S, Chainy, BY, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 245

Allelic frequencies of two Y-STRs in a Chinese population (Tang, JP, Hou, YP, Zhang, HJ, Zhu, QF, Wang, XD, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Liao, LC), Sept., 1186

Allelic frequency of six STR loci in five Colombian cities (Durán, R, Zarante, I, Acevedo, ML, Villegas, MR, Salazar, J, Bocanegra, BY, and Bernal, J), July, 887

Angola population data with AmpF $\phi$ STR<sup>TM</sup> Profiler Plus (Geada, H, Viriato, L, Vieira-Silva, C, Cruz, C, Ribeiro, T, and Espinheira, R), Jan., 202

Autosomal microsatellite profile of three socially diverse ethnic Tamil populations of

- India (Sitalaximi, T, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 211
- Basque Country autochthonous population data on D8S1179, D21S11, D18S51 and D16S539 loci (García, O, Martín, P, Albarán, C, and Alonso, A), Jan., 201
- Chinese population data on DXS6797 and GATA 144D04 loci (Ying, BW, Shi, MS, Deng, JQ, Hou, YP, Yan, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, Zhang, J, and Lin, W), Sept., 1184
- Distribution of D3S1358, D21S11, FGA, vWA alleles in a central Italian population sample (Vecchiotti, C, Spaltro, G, Boninfante, B, and Di Nunno, N), July, 896
- Distribution of D5S818, D7S820, D8S1179, D13S317, D18S51 alleles in a Central Italian population sample (Vecchiotti, C, Spaltro, G, Boninfante, B, and Di Nunno, N), May, 690
- Distribution of HUMACTBP2 (SE33) alleles in three North American populations (Reid, TM, Ingala, DA, Kraemer, CM, Dage, WM, Dieckhoner, C, Fortman, J, Hodge, DM, Johnson, KL, Oatman, C, Schlotman, H, Schuh, C, and Baird, ML), Nov., 1422
- Distribution of the D17S5 alleles in Southeast Spain (Murcia Region) (Torfo, A, Moya-Quiles, MR, Luna, A, and Alvarez-López, MR), Jan., 223
- Distributions of allelic frequencies and haplotypes of three new Y-STR loci in a Chinese Han population (Zhang, HJ, Shen, YH, Zhu, QF, Wang, QH, Ji, Q, Tang, JP, Liao, J, Lin, YG, and Hou, YP), July, 914
- DNA short tandem repeat profiling of Morocco (Jauffrit, A, Amri, HE, Airaud, F, André, MT, Herbert, O, Landeau-Trottier, G, Giraudet, S, Richard, C, Chaventré, A, and Moisan, JP), March, 458
- French allele frequencies and haplotypes of nine Y-specific STRs (Keyser-Tracqui, C, Ricaut, FX, Blandin, P, and Ludes, B), Jan., 242
- Gene frequencies for three hypervariable DNA loci in a Chilean population of mixed ancestry (Garriquiry, F, Acuña, M, and Cifuentes, L), Jan., 220
- Genetic data analysis of HLA-DQA1 in four Colombian populations: Pereira, Armenia, Manizales, and Chocó (Builes, JJ, Bravo, MJ, Moreno, MA, Gaviria, AM, and Espinal, C), March, 447
- Genetic data at two short tandem repeat loci D9S304 and D10S2325 in two Chinese populations (Han and Zhuang populations) (Zheng, X, Ling, F, Dong, C, Zhu, S, Kobilinsky, L, Li, Z, and Li, C), July, 912
- Haplotype diversity of two Y-chromosomal SNPs in Chinese populations (Gao, YZ, Hou, YP, Ying, BW, Wu, J, Li, YB, and Tang, JP), Jan., 221
- HLA-DQA1 and polymarker in the Uros population from Peruvian Highland (Torres, G, Quiñones, M, Hau, J, Pérez, L, and Oscar, G), Nov., 1426
- HLA-DQA1 and polymarker locus allele frequencies in the Northeast Region of Colombia (Departments of Santander, Norte de Santander, Boyaca and Casanare) (Vargas, CI, Castillo, A, Lemus, M, Gil, AM, Pico, AL, and García, O), March, 440
- Identification of DYS385 allele variants by using shorter amplicons and Northern Thai haplotype data (Bhoopat, T, Hohoff, C, and Steger, HF), Sept., 1108
- Microsatellite markers in the population from Rio Grande Do Norte, Northeastern Brazil (da Silva, FF, Dellalibera, E, Nigam, P, Mauricio-da-Silva, L, and dos Santos Silva, R), Sept., 1189
- Paraguayan population data on the fifteen STR loci included in the Powerplex 16™ kit (Martinez-Espin, E, Fernandez-Rosado, F, Alvarez, JC, Entrala, C, Lorente, JA, Oviedo de Duarte, M, Villanueva, E, and Budowle, B), Jan., 253
- Population data of Ecuador for fifteen STR loci (Powerflex™ 16) (Fenández-Rosado, F, Martinez-Espin, E, Rodríguez, T, Entrala, C, Alvarez, JC, Lorente, JA, Lorente, M, Budowle, B, and Villanueva, E), Jan., 224
- Population data of the STRs D2s1338 and d19S433 from northeast of Spain (Crespillo, M, Paredes, M, Luque, JA, and Valverde, JL), Sept., 1183
- Population data of three X-chromosomal STRs: DXS7132, DXS7133, and GATA172D05 in North Italy (Turrina, S and De Leo, D), Nov., 1428
- Population genetics for the CODIS core STR loci in the population of Northeastern Poland (Pepinski, W, Janica, J, Skawronska, M, Koc-Zorawska, E, Niemcunowicz-Janica, A, and Soltyszewski, J), Sept., 1197
- Population genetics of 12 STR loci in a sample of Mestizos from Ecuador (South America) (Sánchez, D, González-Andrade, F, and Martínez-Jarreta, B), March, 453
- Sequence polymorphisms of the mitochondrial DNA control region in 105 Chinese Han population (Rao, L, Wu, MY, Liang, WB, and Zhang, L), July, 891
- Six Y-chromosome STR frequencies in a population from Argentina (Garofalo, MG, Gangitano, DA, Juvenal, GJ, Budowle, B, Lorente, JA, and Padula, RA), March, 455
- STR data for the AmpFℓSTR profiler plus loci among Golla population of southern Andhra Pradesh, India. Population data for nine fluorescent based STR loci among four important tribal populations of India (Reddy, BM, Dutta, R, Chattopadhyay, P, Kashyap, VK, and Sun, G), July, 921
- Turkish population data on the CTTV STR loci (Çetinkaya, G, Ülküer, U, and Togan, I), Jan., 218
- Postmortem**
- Virtopsy, a new imaging horizon in forensic pathology: virtual autopsy by postmortem multislice computed tomography (MSCT) and magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)—a feasibility study (Thali, MJ, Yen, K, Schweitzer, W, Vock, P, Boesch, C, Ozdoba, C, Schroth, G, Ith, M, Sonnenschein, M, Doernhoefer, T, Scheurer, E, Plattner, T, and Dirnhöfer, R), March, 386
- Postmortem concentration**
- Fatal cyclobenzaprine overdose with postmortem values (Spiller, HA and Cutino, L), July, 883
- Postmortem oxycodone and hydrocodone blood concentrations (Spiller, HA), March, 429
- Postmortem multislice computed tomography**
- Virtopsy—postmortem multislice computed tomography (MSCT) and magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) in a fatal scuba diving incident (Plattner, T, Thali, MJ, Yen, K, Sonnenschein, M, Stoupis, C, Vock, P, Zwiggart-Brügger, K, Kilchör, T, and Dirnhöfer, R), Nov., 1347
- Potassium dichromate**
- Evidence of hexavalent chromium ingestion (Kinoshita, H, Ameno, K, Sumi, Y, Kumihashi, M, Ijiri, I, Ameno, S, Kubota, A, and Hishida, S), May, 631
- Pressure-sensitive adhesive**
- Identification of pressure-sensitive adhesive polypropylene tape (Sakayanagi, M, Konda, Y, Watanabe, K, and Harigaya, Y), Jan., 68
- Prisoners**
- High mortality rates among inmates during the year following their discharge from a French prison (Verger, P, Rotily, M, Prudhomme, J, and Bird, S), May, 614
- Product rule**
- Statistical analysis of barefoot impressions (Kennedy, RB, Pressman, S, Chen, S, Petersen, PH, and Pressman, AE), Jan., 55
- Proficiency testing**
- The feasibility of external blind DNA proficiency testing. I. Background and findings (Peterson, JL, Lin, G, Ho, M, Chen, Y, and Gaensslen, RE), Jan., 21
- The feasibility of external blind DNA proficiency testing. II. Experience with actual blind tests (Peterson, JL, Lin, G, Ho, M, Chen, Y, and Gaensslen, RE), Jan., 32
- Writer identification using hand-printed and non-hand-printed questioned documents (Kam, M and Lin, E), Nov., 1391
- Propellant residue**
- Vacuum collection of gunpowder residues from clothing worn by shooting suspects, and their analysis by GC/TEA, IMS, and GC/MS (Zeichner, A, Eldar, B, Glatstein, B, Koffman, A, Tamiri, T, and Muller, D), Sept., 961
- Pseudo-suicide**
- Parasomnia pseudo-suicide (Mahowald, MW, Schenck, CH, Goldner, M, Bachelder, V, and Cramer-Bornemann, M), Sept., 1158



**Pyrotechnic reaction residue**

Characterization of pyrotechnic reaction residue particles by SEM/EDS (Kosanke, KL, Dujay, RC, and Kosanke, B), May, 531

**Q****Quadruplex**

A novel fluorescent quadruplex STR typing system and the allele frequency distributions in a Thai population (Yoshimoto, T, Yamamoto, T, Mizutani, M, Uchihi, R, Ohtaki, H, Katsumata, Y, Waiyawuth, W, and Songsivilai, S), Jan., 116

**Quality assurance**

The feasibility of external blind DNA proficiency testing. I. Background and findings (Peterson, JL, Lin, G, Ho, M, Chen, Y, and Gaensslen, RE), Jan., 21

**Quality control**

The feasibility of external blind DNA proficiency testing. I. Background and findings (Peterson, JL, Lin, G, Ho, M, Chen, Y, and Gaensslen, RE), Jan., 21

**Quantification**

Developmental validation of a real-time quantitative PCR assay for automated quantification of human DNA (Richard, ML, Frappier, RH, and Newsman, JC), Sept., 1041

**Questioned document**

ESDA processing and latent fingerprint development: the humidity effect (Azoury, M, Gabbay, R, Cohen, D, and Almog, J), May, 564

**Questioned documents**

An esoteric technique useful in the identification of unidentified remains from the examination of faded, illegible hospital identification wristbands (Anthony, AT, Gayton, BC, and McVicker, BC), July, 817

Color separation of signature and stamp inks to facilitate handwriting examination (Chaikovskiy, A, Brown, S, David, LS, Balman, A, and Barzovski, A), Nov., 1396

Deciphering indented impressions on plastic (Brown, S, Klein, A, and Chaikovskiy, A), July, 869

Photodegradation and laser desorption mass spectrometry for the characterization of dyes used in red pen inks (Dunn, JD, Siegel, JA, and Allison, J), May, 652

The effects of latent print processing on questioned documents produced by office machine systems utilizing inkjet technology and toner (LaPorte, GM and Ramotowski, R), May, 658

The forensic analysis of thermal transfer printing (LaPorte, GM, Wilson, JD, Mancke, A, Payne, JA, Ramotowski, RS, and Fortunato, SL), Sept., 1163

Writer identification using hand-printed and non-hand-printed questioned documents (Kam, M and Lin, E), Nov., 1391

**R****Radiology**

Forensic microradiology: micro-computed tomography (micro-CT) and analysis of patterned injuries inside of bone (Thali, MJ, Taubenreuther, U, Karolczak, M, Braun, M, Brueschweiler, W, Kalender, WA, and Dirnhofer, R), Nov., 1336

**Rape**

"The story of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob" or "Am I my brother's keeper?" (Oz, C, Zamir, A, Gafny, R, and Motro, U), Jan., 137  
Testing for GHB in hair by GC/MS/MS after a single exposure application to document sexual assault (Kintz, P, Cirimele, V, Jamey, C, and Ludes, B), Jan., 195

**RDNA**

PCR-RFLP identification of Diptera (Calliphoridae, Muscidae and Sarcophagidae)—a generally applicable method (Ratcliffe, ST, Webb, DW, Weinzierl, RA, and Robertson, HM), July, 783

**RDX (hexahydro-1,3,5-trinitro-s-triazine)**

Trends in explosive contamination (Oxley, JC, Smith, JL, Resende, E, Pearce, E, and Chamberlain, T), March, 334

**Reduced volume**

AmpF $\ell$ STR $\text{\textcircled{R}}$  Profiler Plus $\text{\textsuperscript{TM}}$  short tandem repeat DNA analysis of casework samples, mixture samples, and non-human DNA samples amplified under reduced PCR volume conditions (25  $\mu$ L) (Frégeau, CJ, Bowen, KL, Leclair, B, Trudel, I, Bishop, L, and Fourney, RM), Sept., 1014

**Reliability**

The reliability of digitized radiographs for dental identification: a web-based study (Pretty, IA, Pretty RJ, Rothwell, BR, and Sweet, D), Nov., 1325

**Revolvers**

Time since discharge of pistols and revolvers (Andrasko, J and Ståhling, S), March, 307

**Rhabdomyomas**

Mechanisms of unexpected death in tuberous sclerosis (Byard, RW, Blumbergs, PC, and James, RA), Jan., 172

**Richard Rosner Award**

Introduction for the psychiatry and behavioral science section award winner papers for the 2002 Richard Rosner Award for the best paper by a fellow in forensic psychiatry or forensic psychology (Rosner, R), July, 848

**RNA preservation**

Author's response (Frégeau, CJ and Birnboim, HC), Jan., 257

**Robert F. Borkenstein**

Obituary—Robert F. Borkenstein 1912–2002 (Logan, BK), May, 692

**Run modification**

Using resolution calculations to assess changes in capillary electrophoresis run parameters (Buel, E, LaFountain, M, and Schwartz, M), Jan., 77

**S****Salaries**

Strategy for staffing forensic scientists (Dale, WM and Becker, WS), March, 465

**Scanning electron microscope (SEM)**

Characterization of pyrotechnic reaction residue particles by SEM/EDS (Kosanke, KL, Dujay, RC, and Kosanke, B), May, 531

**Scanning electron microscopy**

ENFSI proficiency test program on identification of GSR by SEM/EDX (Niewoehner, L, Wenz, HW, Andrasko, J, Beijer, R, and Gunaratnam, L), July, 786

**Schizophrenia**

Schizophrenia as a cause of death (Rosh, A, Sampson, BA, and Hirsch, CS), Jan., 164

**SE33**

Distribution of HUMACTBP2 (SE33) alleles in three North American populations (Reid, TM, Ingala, DA, Kraemer, CM, Dage, WM, Dieckhoner, C, Fortman, J, Hodge, DM, Johnson, KL, Oatman, C, Schlotman, H, Schuh, C, and Baird, ML), Nov., 1422

**Security inks**

The direct detection and identification of staining dyes from security inks in the presence of other colorants, on currency and fabrics, by laser desorption mass spectrometry (Balko, L and Allison, J), Sept., 1172

**SEM/EDX**

ENFSI proficiency test program on identification of GSR by SEM/EDX (Niewoehner, L, Wenz, HW, Andrasko, J, Beijer, R, and Gunaratnam, L), July, 786

**Sex assessment**

Testing the validity of metacarpal use in sex assessment of human skeletal remains (Burrows, AM, Canella, VP, and Brown, TM), Jan., 17

**Sex determination**

Discriminant function sexing of fragmentary and complete femora: standards for contemporary Croatia (Šlaus, M, Strinovic, D, Škavic, J, and Petrovecki, V), May, 509  
Rapid quantification and sex determination of forensic evidence materials (Andréasson, H and Allen, M), Nov., 1280

The external occipital protuberance: can it be used as a criterion in the determination of sex? (Gólekón, IN and Turgut, HB), May, 513

**Sexing**

Discriminant function sexing of the calcaneus of the South African Whites (Bidmos, MA and Asala, SA), Nov., 1213

**Sexual assault**

Testing for GHB in hair by GC/MS/MS after a single exposure application to document sexual assault (Kintz, P, Cirimele, V, Jamey, C, and Ludes, B), Jan., 195

**Sexual assault evidence**

Filtration based DNA preparation for sexual assault cases (Garvin, AM), Sept., 1084

**Sexual homicide**

A media violence-inspired juvenile sexual homicide offender 13 years later (Myers, WC, Eggleston, CF, and Smoak, P), Nov., 1385

**Sexually violent predator**

Volitional impairment and the sexually violent predator (Grinage, BD), July, 861

**Sheet explosive**

Trends in explosive contamination (Oxley, JC, Smith, JL, Resende, E, Pearce, E, and Chamberlain, T), March, 334

**Short tandem repeats**

A Spanish population study of the STR loci D2S1338, D19S433, Penta D, and Penta E (Fernández, L, García, O, Martín, P, Carcía, P, Sancho, M, and Alonso, A), Sept., 1182  
Allele frequencies and statistical parameters for eight STR loci in Córdoba (Argentina) population (Silvart, TG, Lucca, MA, Miozzo, MC, Furrer, VE, Mutal, SA, Pacharoni, C, Martinez, G, and Modesti, NM), Jan., 240

Allele frequencies for 15 autosomal STR loci on U.S. Caucasian, African American, and Hispanic populations (Butler, JM, Schoske, R, Vallone, PM, Redman, JW, and Kline, MC), July, 908

Allele frequencies for two STR loci D11S1977 and D22S444 in Chinese population (Ying, BW, Tang, JP, Gao, YZ, Hou, YP, Li, YB, Wu, J, Zhang, J, and Yan, J), Jan., 219

Allele frequencies for two STR loci D21S1436, D21S2052 in Chinese population (Yan, J, Hou, YP, Wu, J, Li, YB, Tang, JP, Gao, YZ, and Ying, BW), Jan., 206

Allele frequencies for two STR loci D9S1118 and D20S161 in Chinese Han ethnic group in Chengdu (Sun, DH, Hou, YP, Li, YB, Wu, J, Mao, J, Wang, H, Zhang, J, and Ding, Y), July, 905

Allele frequencies of 13 loci in the Santa Catarina population of Southern Brazil (Caine, LM, Corte-Real, F, Anjos, MJ, Carvalho, M, Serra, A, Antunes, H, Vide, MC, and Vieira, DN), July, 901

Allele frequencies of Y-chromosome STR loci DYS385 and DYS392 in three Eastern Spanish populations (Jiménez, G, Picornell, A, Castro, JA, and Ramon, MM), July, 898  
Allelic frequency of six STR loci in five Colombian cities (Durán, R, Zarante, I, Acevedo, ML, Villegas, MR, Salazar, J, Bocanegra, BY, and Bernal, J), July, 887

Analysis of human fecal material for autosomal and Y chromosome STRs (Roy, R), Sept., 1035

Angola population data with AmpF $\ell$ STR<sup>TM</sup> Profiler Plus (Geadá, H, Viriato, L, Vieira-Silva, C, Cruz, C, Ribeiro, T, and Espinheira, R), Jan., 202

Autosomal microsatellite profile of three socially diverse ethnic Tamil populations of India (Sitalaximi, T, Trivedi, R, and Kashyap, VK), Jan., 211

Basque Country autochthonous population data on D8S1179, D21S11, D18S51 and D16S539 loci (García, O, Martín, P, Albarán, C, and Alonso, A), Jan., 201

Characterization of a novel dimorphism in the 5' flanking region of the short tandem repeat (STR) locus, c-fes/fps (FES) (Bieschke, ET, Wallace, MM, De Forest, PR, Shaler, RC, and Prinz, M), Jan., 80

Chinese population data on DXS6797 and GATA 144D04 loci (Ying, BW, Shi, MS, Deng, JQ, Hou, YP, Yan, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, Zhang, J, and Lin, W), Sept., 1184

Development and validation of a multiplexed Y-chromosome STR genotyping system, Y-PLEX<sup>TM</sup>6, for forensic casework (Sinha, SK, Budowle, B, Arcot, SS, Richey, SL, Chakraborty, R, Jones, MD, Wojtkiewicz, PW, Schoenbauer, DA, Gross, AM, Sinha, SK, and Shewale, JG), Jan., 93  
Development and validation of the Y-PLEX<sup>TM</sup> 5, 1 Y-chromosome STR genotyping system, for forensic casework (Sinha, SK, Nasir, H, Gross, AM, Budowle, B, and Shewale, JG), Sept., 985

Distribution of allele frequencies of one VNTR and two STR loci in five population groups of South India (Khurana, S and Seshadri, M), Sept., 1187

Distribution of D3S1358, D21S11, FGA, vWA alleles in a central Italian population sample (Vecchiotti, C, Spaltro, G, Boninfante, B, and Di Nunno, N), July, 896

Distribution of D5S818, D7S820, D8S1179, D13S317, D18S51 alleles in a Central Italian population sample (Vecchiotti, C, Spaltro, G, Boninfante, B, and Di Nunno, N), May, 690

Distribution of HUMACTBP2 (SE33) alleles in three North American populations (Reid, TM, Ingala, DA, Kraemer, CM, Dage, WM, Dieckhoner, C, Fortman, J, Hodge, DM, Johnson, KL, Oatman, C, Schlotman, H, Schuh, C, and Baird, ML), Nov., 1422

Distributions of allelic frequencies and haplotypes of two new Y-STR loci in a Chinese Han population (Wang, XD, Dai, HL, Hou, YP, Tang, JP, Zhu, QF, Ji, Q, Dong, JG, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Zhang, J), July, 903

DNA profiling of azoospermic semen samples from vasectomized males by using Y-PLEX<sup>TM</sup>6 amplification kit (Shewale, JG, Sikka, SC, Schneida, E, and Sinha, SK), Jan., 127

Evidence in support of self declaration as a sampling method for the formation of sub-

population DNA database (Walsh, SJ, Triggs, CM, Curran, JM, Cullen, JR, and Buckleton, JS), Sept., 1091

Genetic data at two short tandem repeat loci D9S304 and D10S2325 in two Chinese populations (Han and Zhuang populations) (Zheng, X, Ling, F, Dong, C, Zhu, S, Kobilinsky, L, Li, Z, and Li, C), July, 912

Genetic variation for 7 STR loci in a Colombian population (Department of Valle del Cauca) (Gómez, MV, Reyes, ME, Cárdenas, H, and García, O), May, 687  
Haplotype distribution of nine Y-chromosome STR-loci in two northern Spanish populations (Asturias and Aragon) (Martinez-Jarreta, B, Nievas, P, Abecia, E, Hinojal, R, and Budowle, B), Jan., 204

Identification of DYS385 allele variants by using shorter amplicons and Northern Thai haplotype data (Bhoopat, T, Hohoff, C, and Steger, HF), Sept., 1108

Isolation of DNA from saliva of betel quid chewers using treated cards (Salvador, JM and De Ungria, CA), July, 794

Molecular phenotyping of a trinucleotide repeat (D5S373) experimental conditions (Luis, JR, Dios, S, Carril, JC, Herrera, R, and Caeiro, B), Jan., 104

Polymorphism and two STR loci on chromosome 21 in a Chinese population (Yan, J, Hou, YP, Wu, J, Li, YB, Shi, MS, Deng, JQ, Ying, BW, and Gao, YZ), Sept., 1185

Population data for seven Y-chromosome STR loci from three different population groups residing in Connecticut (Coyle, HM, Budowle, B, Bourke, MT, Carita, E, Hintz, JL, Ladd, C, Roy, C, Yang, NCS, Palm-bach, T, and Lee, HC), March, 435

Population data of the STRs D2S1338 and D19S433 from northeast of Spain (Crespillo, M, Paredes, M, Luque, JA, and Valverde, JL), Sept., 1183

Population genetics of 12 STR loci in a sample of Mestizos from Ecuador (South America) (Sánchez, D, González-Andrade, F, and Martínez-Jarreta, B), March, 453

Six Y-chromosome STR frequencies in a population from Argentina (Garofalo, MG, Gangitano, DA, Juvenal, GJ, Budowle, B, Lorente, JA, and Padula, RA), March, 455  
Turkish population data on the CTTV STR loci (Çetinkaya, G, Ülküer, U, and Togan, I), Jan., 218

Two X-chromosome STR loci DXS6804 and DXS9896 frequency data in Chinese population (Deng, JQ, Ying, BW, Shi, MS, Hou, YP, Yan, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, Tang, JP, and Ji, Q), July, 886

Two X-chromosome STR loci DXS6807 and DXS7133 frequency data in Chinese population (Shi, MS, Deng, JQ, Ying, BW, Hou, YP, Yan, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, Tang, JP, and Ji, Q), May, 689

Using hydrophilic adhesive tape for collection of evidence for forensic DNA analysis (Li, RC and Harris, HA), Nov., 1318

Validation and uses of a Y-chromosome STR 10-Plex for forensic and paternity lab-

oratories (Johnson, CL, Warren, JH, Giles, RC, and Staub, RW), Nov., 1260

Y-chromosomal STR haplotypes at the loci DYS19, DYS385, DYS389II, DYS390, DYS391, and DYS393 in Marmara Region of Turkey (Çakir, AH and Çelebioglu, A), Jan., 215

#### Silver physical developer

Modifications to the silver physical developer (Burow, D, Seifert, D, and Cantu, AA), Sept., 1094

#### Silver-staining

"The story of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob" or "Am I my brother's keeper?" (Oz, C, Zamir, A, Gafny, R, and Motro, U), Jan., 137

#### Simple sequence repeats

DNA fingerprinting of mosses (Korpelainen, H and Virtanen, V), July, 804

#### Single nucleotide polymorphism

A classifier for the SNP-based inference of ancestry (Frudakis, T, Kondragunta, V, Thomas, M, Gaskin, Z, Ginjupalli, S, Gunturi, S, Ponnuswamy, V, Natarajan, S, and Nachimuthu, PK), July, 771

#### Sleepwalking

Parasomnia pseudo-suicide (Mahowald, MW, Schenck, CH, Goldner, M, Bachelder, V, and Cramer-Bornemann, M), Sept., 1158

#### Smoke inhalation

The Happy Land homicides: 87 deaths due to smoke inhalation (Gill, JR, Goldfeder, LB, and Stajic, M), Jan., 161

#### Soil

Quantification and aging of the post-blast residue of TNT landmines (Oxley, JC, Smith, JL, Resende, E, and Pearce, E), July, 742

#### Solid phase extraction

GC-MS of ignitable liquids using solvent-desorbed SPME for automated analysis (Harris, AC and Wheeler, JF), Jan., 41

#### Solid-phase microextraction

Characterization and aging study of currency ink and currency canine training aids using headspace SPME/GC-MS (Vu, D-TT), July, 754

#### Sonata®

Zaleplon and driving impairment (Stillwell, ME), May, 677

#### Species identification

Validation of cytochrome b sequence analysis as a method of species identification (Branicki, W, Kupiec, T, and Pawlowski, R), Jan., 83

#### Spectroscopy

Forensic applications of chemical imaging: latent fingerprint detection using visible absorption and luminescence (Exline, DL, Wallace, C, Roux, C, Lennard, C, Nelson, MP, and Treado, PJ), Sept., 1047

#### SPME

New developments in SPME Part I: the use of vapor-phase deprotonation and on-fiber derivatization with alkylchloroformates in the analysis of preparations containing amphetamines (Brown, H, Kirkbride, KP, Pigou, PE, and Walker, GS), Nov., 1231  
Time since discharge of shotgun shells (Wilson, JD, Tebow, JD, and Moline, KW), Nov., 1298

#### Spontaneous cerebellar hemorrhage/hematoma

Spontaneous cerebellar hemorrhage in children (Rosen, RS, Armbrustmacher, VW, and Sampson, BA), Jan., 177

#### Spot tests

Further studies on spot tests and microcrystal tests for identification of cocaine (Swiatko, J, De Forest, PR, and Zedeck, MS), May, 581

#### Stable isotope ratios

Stable-Isotope fingerprints of biological agents as forensic tools (Horita, J and Vass, AA), Jan., 122

#### Staffing forensic scientists

Strategy for staffing forensic scientists (Dale, WM and Becker, WS), March, 465

#### Statistics

How the probability of a false positive affects the value of DNA evidence (Thompson, WC, Taroni, F, and Aitken, CGG), Jan., 47

Review of: statistics for lawyers, 2nd ed. (Dow, SB and DeJong, C), May, 700

#### Stature estimation

Estimating stature from tibia length: a comparison of methods (Pelin, IC and Duyar, I), July, 708

#### Storage condition

A simple method of DNA extraction and STR typing from urine samples using a commercially available DNA/RNA extraction kit (Yasuda, T, Iida, R, Takeshita, H, Ueki, M, Nakajima, T, Kaneko, Y, Mogi, K, Tsukahara, T, and Kishi, K), Jan., 108

#### STR

A study on polymorphism at short tandem repeat (STR) loci D16S539, D7S820 and D13S317 in the Bharias, a primitive Indian Tribal population from Patalkot, India (Biswas, R and Biswas, K), July, 906

Allele frequencies for 15 autosomal STR loci on U.S. Caucasian, African American, and Hispanic populations (Butler, JM, Schoske, R, Vallone, PM, Redman, JW, and Kline, MC), July, 908

Commentary on: Thompson WC, Taroni F, Aitken CGG. How the probability of a false positive affects the value of DNA evidence. *J Forensic Sci* 2003;48(1):47-54 (Cotton, RW and Word, CJ), Sept., 1200

Erratum/correction of Sinha SK, Budowle B, et al. Development and validation of a multiplexed Y-chromosome STR genotyp-

ing system, Y-PLEX™6 for forensic case-work. *J Forensic Sci* 2003 Jan.48(1):93-103 (Sinha, SK and Budowle, B), May, 700

Evaluation of the DNA stability of forensic markers used in betel-quid chewers' oral swab samples and oral cancerous specimens: implications for forensic application (Yang, CH, Hsieh, LL, Tsai, CW, Chiou, FS, Chou, SL, Hsu, BD, and Pai, CY), Jan., 88  
Gene frequencies for two Y-chromosomal STR loci in Chinese population (Ying, BW, Hou, YP, Deng, JQ, Shi, MS, Lin, W, Yan, J, Tang, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Zhang, J), Sept., 1199

STR data for the AmpF/STR profiler plus loci among Golla population of southern Andhra Pradesh, India. Population data for nine fluorescent based STR loci among four important tribal populations of India (Reddy, BM, Dutta, R, Chattopadhyay, P, Kashyap, VK, and Sun, G), July, 921

The development of reduced size STR amplicons as tools for analysis of degraded DNA (Butler, JM, Shen, Y, and McCord, BR), Sept., 1054

Y-chromosome STR haplotypes in a Han ethnic group of Chinese population (Shi, MS, Tang, JP, Zhang, HJ, Ying, BW, Deng, JQ, Yan, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, Hou, YP, and Lin, W), Nov., 1431

#### STR analysis

Review of: an introduction to forensic DNA analysis, second edition (Foran, D), March, 478

#### STR typing

Allele frequencies of nine STR loci in Chinese She ethnic group from Zhejiang, China (Zhang, YF, Hou, YP, Li, YY, and Lan, ZC), Jan., 238

#### Stun gun

Cutaneous current marks due to a stun gun injury (Anders, S, Junge, M, Schulz, F, and Püschel, K), May, 640

#### Stun gun deaths

Stun gun injuries in the abuse and death of a seven-month-old infant (Turner, MS and Jumbelic, MI), Jan., 180

#### Stun gun homicide

Stun gun injuries in the abuse and death of a seven-month-old infant (Turner, MS and Jumbelic, MI), Jan., 180

#### Stun gun injuries

Stun gun injuries in the abuse and death of a seven-month-old infant (Turner, MS and Jumbelic, MI), Jan., 180

#### Subarachnoid hemorrhage

Hyperextension and rotation of head causing internal carotid artery laceration with basilar subarachnoid hematoma (Kindelberger, D, Gilmore, K, Catanese, CA, and Armbrustmacher, VW), Nov., 1366

#### Subclavian aneurysm

Exsanguination by subclavian-esophageal fistula associated with a left subclavian

aneurysm (Quinton, RA and McClain, JL), May, 643

### Sudden death

Mechanisms of unexpected death in tuberculous sclerosis (Byard, RW, Blumbergs, PC, and James, RA), Jan., 172

Schizophrenia as a cause of death (Rosh, A, Sampson, BA, and Hirsch, CS), Jan., 164

### Suicide

A review of nail gun suicides and an atypical case report (Shakir, A, Koehler, SA, and Wecht, CH), March, 409

Parasomnia pseudo-suicide (Mahowald, MW, Schenck, CH, Goldner, M, Bachelder, V, and Cramer-Bornemann, M), Sept., 1158

Suicidal hangings in jail using telephone cords (Quinton, RA and Dolinak, D), Sept., 1151

Suicide by fire in a car trunk: a case with potential pitfalls (Adair, TW, DeLong, L, Dobersen, MJ, Sanamo, S, Young, R, Oliver, B, and Rotter, T), Sept., 1113

Suicides by fall from height in Geneva, Switzerland, from 1991 to 2000 (Perret, G, Flomenbaum, M, and La Harpe, R), July, 821

### Suicide by cop

Attempted suicide by cop: a case study of traumatic brain injury and the insanity defense (Bresler, S, Scalora, MJ, Elbogen, EB, Moore, YS, and Wood, D), Jan., 190

## T

### Taphonomy

Bilateral fractures of the coronoid processes: differential diagnosis of intra-oral gunshot trauma and scavenging using a sheep crania model (Puskas, CM and Rumney, DT), Nov., 1219

Twenty-seven years of forensic anthropology casework in New Mexico (Komar, DA), May, 521

### TATP (triacetone triperoxide)

Trends in explosive contamination (Oxley, JC, Smith, JL, Resende, E, Pearce, E, and Chamberlain, T), March, 334

### Teeth

Quantification of forensic DNA from various regions of human teeth (Gaytmenn, R and Sweet, D), May, 622

### Testosterone

Measures of aggression and mood changes in male weightlifters with and without androgenic anabolic steroid use (Perry, PJ, Kutscher, EC, Lund, BC, Yates, WR, Holman, TL, and Demers, L), May, 646

### TH01

Allele frequencies and statistical parameters for eight STR loci in Córdoba (Ar-

gentina) population (Silvart, TG, Lucca, MA, Miozzo, MC, Furrer, VE, Mutal, SA, Pacharoni, C, Martinez, G, and Modesti, NM), Jan., 240

Systematic study on STR profiling on blood and saliva traces after visualization of fingerprint marks (Grubwieser, P, Thaler, A, Köchl, S, Teissl, R, Rabl, W, and Parson, W), July, 733

### Thin layer chromatography

An alternative method to screen for pepper spray residue (Gillis, TD, Kubic, TA, and De Forest, PR), Jan., 111

The effects of latent print processing on questioned documents produced by office machine systems utilizing inkjet technology and toner (LaPorte, GM and Ramotowski, R), May, 658

### Thoracolumbar

Erratum/correction of Hulewicz B and Wilcher GW. The use of thoracolumbar and hip joint dysmorphism in identification. *J Forensic Sci* 2003 July;48(4):842-847 (Hulewicz, B and Wilcher, GW), Nov., 1443

The use of thoracolumbar and hip joint dysmorphism in identification (Hulewicz, B and Wilcher, GW), July, 842

### Tibia length

Estimating stature from tibia length: a comparison of methods (Pelin, IC and Duyar, I), July, 708

### Time since discharge

Time since discharge of pistols and revolvers (Andrasko, J and Stähling, S), March, 307

Time since discharge of shotgun shells (Wilson, JD, Tebow, JD, and Moline, KW), Nov., 1298

### TNT

Quantification and aging of the post-blast residue of TNT landmines (Oxley, JC, Smith, JL, Resende, E, and Pearce, E), July, 742

### Tooth development

Tooth formation and the mandibular symphysis during the first five postnatal months (Nyström, M and Ranta, H), March, 373

### Tooth mineralization

Tooth formation and the mandibular symphysis during the first five postnatal months (Nyström, M and Ranta, H), March, 373

### Toxicity

Comparison of blood-ethanol concentration in deaths attributed to acute alcohol poisoning and chronic alcoholism (Jones, AW and Holmgren, P), July, 874

### Toxicology

Coexistence and concentrations of ethanol and diazepam in postmortem blood specimens: risk for enhanced toxicity? (Holmgren, P and Jones, AW), Nov., 1416

### TPOX

Allele frequencies and statistical parameters for eight STR loci in Córdoba (Argentina) population (Silvart, TG, Lucca, MA, Miozzo, MC, Furrer, VE, Mutal, SA, Pacharoni, C, Martinez, G, and Modesti, NM), Jan., 240

DNA short tandem repeat profiling of Morocco (Jauffrit, A, Amri, HE, Airaud, F, André, MT, Herbert, O, Landeau-Trottier, G, Giraudet, S, Richard, C, Chaventré, A, and Moisan, JP), March, 458

### Trace DNA

Author's response (Wickenheiser, R), March, 468

Commentary on: Wickenheiser RA. Trace DNA: a review, discussion of theory, and application of the transfer of trace quantities of DNA through skin contact. *J Forensic Sci* 2002;47(3):442-450 (Sutherland, B, Bright, JA, and Walsh, SJ), March, 465

### Trace evidence analysis

Review of: Mute witness trace evidence analysis (Palenik, S), Nov., 1442

### Trauma fatalities

Investigation of Italy's deadliest building collapse: forensic aspects of a mass disaster (Campobasso, CP, Falamingo, R, and Vinci, F), May, 635

### Trophy skulls

Mummified trophy heads from Peru: diagnostic features and medicolegal significance (Verano, JW), May, 525

### Truth

President's editorial—the journey to justice (Melson, KE), July, 705

### Tumescent anesthesia

Authors' response (Platt, MS, Kohler, LJ, and Cohle, SD), Sept., 1206

### Tumescent liposuction

Authors' response (Platt, MS, Kohler, LJ, and Cohle, SD), Sept., 1206

Commentary on: Platt MS, Kohler LJ, Ruiz R, Cohle SD, Ravichandran P. Deaths associated with liposuction: case reports and review of the literature. *J Forensic Sci* 2002;47(1):205-207 (Coleman, WP and Lawrence, N), May, 697

### TWGDAM validation

Validation of cytochrome b sequence analysis as a method of species identification (Branicki, W, Kupiec, T, and Pawlowski, R), Jan., 83

## U

### U. S. currency

Characterization and aging study of currency ink and currency canine training aids using headspace SPME/GC-MS (Vu, D-TT), July, 754

**Urine**

Improper sealing caused by the Styrofoam integrity seals in leak proof plastic bottles lead to significant loss of ethanol in frozen evidentiary urine samples (Sreerama, L and Hardin, GG), May, 672

**V****Validity**

The reliability of digitized radiographs for dental identification: a web-based study (Pretty, IA, Pretty RJ, Rothwell, BR, and Sweet, D), Nov., 1325

**Variable number of tandem repeats (VNTR)**

Distribution of allele frequencies of one VNTR and two STR loci in five population groups of South India (Khurana, S and Seshadri, M), Sept., 1187

**Virtopsy**

Virtopsy—postmortem multislice computed tomography (MSCT) and magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) in a fatal scuba diving incident (Platter, T, Thali, MJ, Yen, K, Sonnenschein, M, Stoupis, C, Vock, P, Zwygart-Brügger, K, Kilchör, T, and Dirnhofer, R), Nov., 1347

**Volatile substance**

Analytical aspects of volatile substance abuse (VSA) (Gaulier, JM, Tonnay, V, Faict, T, Sayer, H, Marquet, P, and Lachâtre, G), July, 880

**vWA**

DNA short tandem repeat profiling of Morocco (Jauffrit, A, Amri, HE, Airaud, F, André, MT, Herbert, O, Landeau-Trottier, G, Giraudet, S, Richard, C, Chaventré, A, and Moisan, JP), March, 458

Systematic study on STR profiling on blood and saliva traces after visualization of fingerprint marks (Grubwieser, P, Thaler, A, Köchl, S, Teissl, R, Rabl, W, and Parson, W), July, 733

**W****Water-soaked evidence**

Water-soaked evidence: detectability of explosive traces after immersion in water (Kamyshny, A, Magdassi, S, Avissar, Y, and Almog, J), March, 312

**West Africa**

Angola population data with AmpF $\ell$ STR™ Profiler Plus (Geada, H, Viriato, L, Vieira-Silva, C, Cruz, C, Ribeiro, T, and Espinheira, R), Jan., 202

**WinID**

Commentary on: Lewis C. WinID2 versus CAPMI4: two computer-assisted dental identification systems. *J Forensic Sci* 2002;47(3):536–538 (McGivney, J), March, 472

**Wound documentation**

3D surface and body documentation in forensic medicine: 3-D/CAD photogrammetry merged with 3D radiological scanning (Thali, MJ, Braun, M, Wirth, J, Vock, P, and Dirnhofer, R), Nov., 1356

**X****X-chromosome**

Population data of three X-chromosomal STRs: DXS7132, DXS7133, and GATA172D05 in North Italy (Turrina, S and De Leo, D), Nov., 1428

**Y****Y chromosome**

Haplotype distribution of nine Y-chromosome STR-loci in two northern Spanish populations (Asturias and Aragon) (Martinez-Jarreta, B, Nieves, P, Abecia, E, Hinojal, R, and Budowle, B), Jan., 204

**YCAII**

French allele frequencies and haplotypes of nine Y-specific STRs (Keyser-Tracqui, C, Ricaut, FX, Blandin, P, and Ludes, B), Jan., 242

**Y-chromosomal SNP**

Haplotype diversity of two Y-chromosomal SNPs in Chinese populations (Gao, YZ, Hou, YP, Ying, BW, Wu, J, Li, YB, and Tang, JP), Jan., 221

**Y-chromosome**

Allele frequencies of Y-chromosome STR loci DYS385 and DYS392 in three Eastern Spanish populations (Jiménez, G, Picornell, A, Castro, JA, and Ramon, MM), July, 898

Development and validation of a multiplexed Y-chromosome STR genotyping system, Y-PLEX™6, for forensic casework (Sinha, SK, Budowle, B, Arcot, SS, Richey, SL, and Jones, MD), Sept., 985

Development and validation of a multiplexed Y-chromosome STR genotyping system, Y-PLEX™6, for forensic casework (Sinha, SK, Budowle, B, Arcot, SS, Richey, SL, Chakraborty, R, Jones, MD, Wojtkiewicz, PW, Schoenbauer, DA, Gross, AM, Sinha, SK, and Shewale, JG), Jan., 93

Development and validation of the Y-PLEX™ 5, 1 Y-chromosome STR genotyping system, for forensic casework (Sinha, SK, Nasir, H, Gross, AM, Budowle, B, and Shewale, JG), Sept., 985

Distributions of allelic frequencies and haplotypes of three new Y-STR loci in a Chinese Han population (Zhang, HJ, Shen, YH, Zhu, QF, Wang, QH, Ji, Q, Tang, JP, Liao, J, Lin, YG, and Hou, YP), July, 914

Distributions of allelic frequencies and haplotypes of two new Y-STR loci in a Chinese Han population (Wang, XD, Dai, HL, Hou, YP, Tang, JP, Zhu, QF, Ji, Q, Dong, JG, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Zhang, J), July, 903

DNA profiling of azoospermic semen samples from vasectomized males by using Y-PLEX™6 amplification kit (Shewale, JG, Sikka, SC, Schneida, E, and Sinha, SK), Jan., 127

Erratum/correction of Sinha SK, Budowle B, et al. Development and validation of a multiplexed Y-chromosome STR genotyping system, Y-PLEX™6 for forensic casework. *J Forensic Sci* 2003 Jan.48(1)93–103 (Sinha, SK and Budowle, B), May, 700

Gene frequencies for two Y-chromosomal STR loci in Chinese population (Ying, BW, Hou, YP, Deng, JQ, Shi, MS, Lin, W, Yan, J, Tang, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Zhang, J), Sept., 1199

Haplotype frequencies of three Y-chromosome STR loci in Tibetan ethnic group of Chinese population (Ying, BW, Tang, JP, Gao, YZ, Chen, YL, Li, YB, Wu, J, Zhang, J, Shi, MS, Zhu, QF, Zhou, XK, and Hou, YP), March, 449

Identification of DYS385 allele variants by using shorter amplicons and Northern Thai haplotype data (Bhoopat, T, Hohoff, C, and Steger, HF), Sept., 1108

Population data for seven Y-chromosome STR loci from three different population groups residing in Connecticut (Coyle, HM, Budowle, B, Bourke, MT, Carita, E, Hintz, JL, Ladd, C, Roy, C, Yang, NCS, Palmbach, T, and Lee, HC), March, 435

Validation and uses of a Y-chromosome STR 10-Plex for forensic and paternity laboratories (Johnson, CL, Warren, JH, Giles, RC, and Staub, RW), Nov., 1260

Y-chromosomal STR haplotypes at the loci DYS19, DYS385, DYS389II, DYS390, DYS391, and DYS393 in Marmara Region of Turkey (Çakir, AH and Çelebioglu, A), Jan., 215

Y-chromosome STR haplotypes in a Han ethnic group of Chinese population (Shi, MS, Tang, JP, Zhang, HJ, Ying, BW, Deng, JQ, Yan, J, Li, YB, Wu, J, Hou, YP, and Lin, W), Nov., 1431

**Y-STRs**

Allele diversities and haplotypes of two novel Y-STR in a Chinese population (Dai, HL, Wang, XD, Dong, JG, Zhang, HJ, Hou, YP, Li, YB, Wu, J, and Zhang, Z), Nov., 1430

Higher failures of amelogenin sex test in an Indian population group (Chang, YM, Burgoyne, LA, and Both, K), Nov., 1309